

Oxford University Press, Amen House, London E.C.4

GLASGOW NEW YORK TORONTO MELBOURNE WELLINGTON

BOMBAY CALCUTTA MADRAS KARACHI LAHORE DACCA

CAPE TOWN SALISBURY NAIROBI IBADAN ACCRA

KUALA LUMPUR HONG KONG

S- 3664-5d
13/5

INDIAN PALAEOGRAPHY

BY

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University of Peshawar*



46 Tafelu

20. März 84

OXFORD
AT THE CLARENDON PRESS

1963

13/5

THE INDUS SCRIPT

A. STYLISTED LIVING BEINGS

HOMO SIGNS														
I	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
II	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
III	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
IV	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
V	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
VI	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
VII	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
VIII	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14

B. STYLISTED OBJECTS

1. JAR														
IX	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
X	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
XI	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
XII	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14

THE INDUS SCRIPT

B. STYLISTED OBJECTS






















4. DIVINITY EMBLEM														
I	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
II	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
III	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
IV	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
V	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
VI	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
VII	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
VIII	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14

THE INDUS SCRIPT

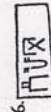
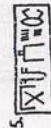
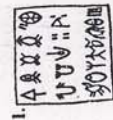
C. OVALS AND THEIR PARTS

15					
14					
13					
12					
11					
10					
9					
8					
7					
6					
5					
4					
3					
2					
1					
	I	II	III	IV	V

D. TRIANGLES, ANGLES & CROSSES

READINGS



THE INDUS SCRIPT

E. QUADRANGLES & THEIR PARTS

15							
14							
13							
12							
11							
10							
9							
8							
7							
6							
5							
4							
3							
2							
1							

F. NUMERALS, BRACKETS & OTHERS

I	T	三	'	三	\	XIII
2	𠂇	𠂇	|	三	/	
3	𠂇	𠂇	"	三	✓	
4	𠂇	𠂇	||	三	丿	
5	𠂇		三	三	"	
6	𠂇	𠂇	|||	三	ㄣ	
7	𠂇	𠂇	" |	三	ㄥ	
8	𠂇		" -		人	
9	𠂇	E	||||		卜	
10	𠂇	E	||||	⋮	人	
11	𠂇	E	" "	⋮	人	
12	𠂇	E	||||	" "	人	
13		E	||||	( )	( )	
14			" "	" "	" "	
15			" "	" "	" "	
IX						
X						
XI						
XII						
XIII						

1	A	Ā	I	U	E	O	KA	KHU	KHA	GA	GHA	CHĀ	CHHA	JA	JE
	𑀅	𑀆	𑀇	𑀈	𑀉	𑀊	𑀋	𑀌	𑀍	𑀎	𑀏	𑀐	𑀑	𑀒	𑀓
2	A	Ā	I	U	E	O	KA	KHA	GE	CHA	CHA	CHHA	JA		
	𑀅	𑀆	𑀇	𑀈	𑀉	𑀊	𑀋	𑀌	𑀍	𑀎	𑀏	𑀐	𑀑		
3	A	Ā	I	U	E	O	KĀ	KHĀ	GĀ	CHĀM	CHĀ	CHU	CHHA	JA	
	𑀅	𑀆	𑀇	𑀈	𑀉	𑀊	𑀋	𑀌	𑀍	𑀎	𑀏	𑀐	𑀑	𑀒	𑀓
4	A	Ā	I	U	E	O	KAM	KHA	GO	CHA	CHU	CHHI	JA	JĀ	
	𑀅	𑀆	𑀇	𑀈	𑀉	𑀊	𑀋	𑀌	𑀍	𑀎	𑀏	𑀐	𑀑	𑀒	𑀓
5	A	Ā	I	U	E	O	KI	KHI	GO	CHA	CHĒ	CHA	CHHI	JŪ	
	𑀅	𑀆	𑀇	𑀈	𑀉	𑀊	𑀋	𑀌	𑀍	𑀎	𑀏	𑀐	𑀑	𑀒	𑀓
6	A	Ā	I	U	E	O	KO	KHU	KHO	GO	CHAM	CHU	CHHE	JĀ	
	𑀅	𑀆	𑀇	𑀈	𑀉	𑀊	𑀋	𑀌	𑀍	𑀎	𑀏	𑀐	𑀑	𑀒	𑀓
7	A	Ā	I	U	E	O	KIM	KHU	GE	GHE	CHĀ	CHHĀ			
	𑀅	𑀆	𑀇	𑀈	𑀉	𑀊	𑀋	𑀌	𑀍	𑀎	𑀏	𑀐			
8	A	Ā	I	U	E	O	KO		GO		CHO		JĪ	JĀ	
	𑀅	𑀆	𑀇	𑀈	𑀉	𑀊	𑀋		𑀍		𑀏		𑀒	𑀓	
9	A	Ā	I	U	E	O	KE	KHĀ	KHU		GHE	CHU	CHA	JĀ	
	𑀅	𑀆	𑀇	𑀈	𑀉	𑀊	𑀋	𑀌	𑀍		𑀎	𑀏	𑀐	𑀒	
10	A	Ā	I	U	E	O		KHU	GĀ		CHU	CHHA	JĀ		
	𑀅	𑀆	𑀇	𑀈	𑀉	𑀊		𑀌	𑀍		𑀏	𑀐	𑀒		
	A	Ā	I	U	E	O	KO		GĀ	GHA	CHA	CHHI			
	𑀅	𑀆	𑀇	𑀈	𑀉	𑀊	𑀋		𑀍	𑀎	𑀏	𑀐			

Forms within brackets denote rare examples

1. Kalasi R.E. I-X
2. Kalasi R.E. XI-XIV
3. Delhi Topra P.E. I-VI
4. Delhi Topra P.E. VII
5. Delhi Mirath P.E. I-VII
6. Lauriya-Araraj
Lauriya-Nandangadh
Rampurva

P.E. I-VII

JHA	𑀅	TA	THI	DĀ	DHA	NA	TA	THA	DO	DHU	NA				
𑀅	𑀆	𑀇	𑀈	𑀉	𑀊	𑀋	𑀌	𑀍	𑀎	𑀏	𑀐	1			
JHI	𑀅	TA	THA	DA	DHA		TA	TI	THU	DA	DHA	NA			
𑀅	𑀆	𑀇	𑀈	𑀉	𑀊	𑀋	𑀌	𑀍	𑀎	𑀏	𑀐	2			
JHI	𑀅	TE	TI	THŪ	DU	DĪ	DHĪ	TI	TIṀ	THI	DIṀ	DHĪ	NO		
𑀅	𑀆	𑀇	𑀈	𑀉	𑀊	𑀋	𑀌	𑀍	𑀎	𑀏	𑀐	𑀑	3		
JHA	𑀅	TI	THA	DĪ	DHĪ	DHA		TI	THĀ	DĪ	DE	DHA	NO		
𑀅	𑀆	𑀇	𑀈	𑀉	𑀊	𑀋	𑀌	𑀍	𑀎	𑀏	𑀐	𑀑	4		
	𑀅	TE	TA	THĀ	DĪ	DĀ	DHA		TU	TĀ	THE	DE	DHĀ	NO	
𑀅	𑀆	𑀇	𑀈	𑀉	𑀊	𑀋	𑀌	𑀍	𑀎	𑀏	𑀐	𑀑	𑀒	5	
JHI	𑀅	TE	THŪ	DU	DĪ	DHĪ		TU	TŪ	THA	DA	DIṀ	DHĪ	NU	NO
𑀅	𑀆	𑀇	𑀈	𑀉	𑀊	𑀋	𑀌	𑀍	𑀎	𑀏	𑀐	𑀑	𑀒	𑀓	6
	𑀅	TE						TI	TA	THI	DĀ		NI		
𑀅	𑀆	𑀇	𑀈	𑀉	𑀊	𑀋	𑀌	𑀍	𑀎	𑀏	𑀐	𑀑	𑀒	𑀓	7
	𑀅	TE	THA	DA	DHI		TA	THA	DE	DHE	NA				
𑀅	𑀆	𑀇	𑀈	𑀉	𑀊	𑀋	𑀌	𑀍	𑀎	𑀏	𑀐	𑀑	𑀒	𑀓	8
	𑀅	TA					TA	TI	THA	DE	DĪ	DHĀ	NA		
𑀅	𑀆	𑀇	𑀈	𑀉	𑀊	𑀋	𑀌	𑀍	𑀎	𑀏	𑀐	𑀑	𑀒	𑀓	9
JHI	𑀅	TI		DĀ	DHI		TĀ	TĪ	THA	DE	DIṀ	DHAM	NO		
𑀅	𑀆	𑀇	𑀈	𑀉	𑀊	𑀋	𑀌	𑀍	𑀎	𑀏	𑀐	𑀑	𑀒	𑀓	10
	𑀅			DĪ				TIṀ		DE	DA		NI		
𑀅	𑀆	𑀇	𑀈	𑀉	𑀊	𑀋	𑀌	𑀍	𑀎	𑀏	𑀐	𑀑	𑀒	𑀓	11

7. Sanchi M.P.I.
8. Rummindei
Nigali Sagar
9. Sarnath M.P.I.
10. Allahabad-Kosam P.E. I-VII
11. Allahabad-Kosam M.P.I.
Queen's Pillar Inscription

	PA	PHA	BA	BHA	MĀ	MO	YA	RA	LE	LA	VA	SĀ	SHA	SA	HĀ	SMĀ	SVA	KYĀ	MYĀ	VYĀ	
1	𑀧	𑀧𑀸	𑀢	𑀢𑀸	𑀭	𑀭𑀸	𑀮	-	𑀭𑀸	𑀭𑀸	𑀢	𑀭	-	𑀢𑀸	𑀢𑀸	𑀭𑀸	𑀢𑀸	𑀢𑀸	𑀢𑀸	𑀢𑀸	1
2	𑀧	𑀧𑀸	𑀢	𑀢𑀸	𑀭	𑀭𑀸	𑀮	-	𑀭𑀸	𑀭𑀸	𑀢	𑀭	𑀭𑀸	𑀢𑀸	𑀢𑀸	𑀭𑀸	𑀢𑀸	𑀢𑀸	𑀢𑀸	𑀢𑀸	2
3	𑀧	𑀧𑀸	𑀢	𑀢𑀸	𑀭	𑀭𑀸	𑀮	-	𑀭𑀸	𑀭𑀸	𑀢	𑀭	-	𑀢𑀸	𑀢𑀸	𑀭𑀸	𑀢𑀸	𑀢𑀸	𑀢𑀸	𑀢𑀸	3
4	𑀧	𑀧𑀸	𑀢	𑀢𑀸	𑀭	𑀭𑀸	𑀮	-	𑀭𑀸	𑀭𑀸	𑀢	𑀭	-	𑀢𑀸	𑀢𑀸	𑀭𑀸	𑀢𑀸	𑀢𑀸	𑀢𑀸	𑀢𑀸	4
5	𑀧	𑀧𑀸	𑀢	𑀢𑀸	𑀭	𑀭𑀸	𑀮	-	𑀭𑀸	𑀭𑀸	𑀢	𑀭	-	𑀢𑀸	𑀢𑀸	𑀭𑀸	𑀢𑀸	𑀢𑀸	𑀢𑀸	𑀢𑀸	5
6	𑀧	𑀧𑀸	𑀢	𑀢𑀸	𑀭	𑀭𑀸	𑀮	-	𑀭𑀸	𑀭𑀸	𑀢	𑀭	-	𑀢𑀸	𑀢𑀸	𑀭𑀸	𑀢𑀸	𑀢𑀸	𑀢𑀸	𑀢𑀸	6
7	𑀧	𑀧𑀸	𑀢	𑀢𑀸	𑀭	𑀭𑀸	𑀮	-	𑀭𑀸	𑀭𑀸	𑀢	𑀭	-	𑀢𑀸	𑀢𑀸	𑀭𑀸	𑀢𑀸	𑀢𑀸	𑀢𑀸	𑀢𑀸	7
8	𑀧	𑀧𑀸	𑀢	𑀢𑀸	𑀭	𑀭𑀸	𑀮	-	𑀭𑀸	𑀭𑀸	𑀢	𑀭	-	𑀢𑀸	𑀢𑀸	𑀭𑀸	𑀢𑀸	𑀢𑀸	𑀢𑀸	𑀢𑀸	8
9	𑀧	𑀧𑀸	𑀢	𑀢𑀸	𑀭	𑀭𑀸	𑀮	-	𑀭𑀸	𑀭𑀸	𑀢	𑀭	-	𑀢𑀸	𑀢𑀸	𑀭𑀸	𑀢𑀸	𑀢𑀸	𑀢𑀸	𑀢𑀸	9
10	𑀧	𑀧𑀸	𑀢	𑀢𑀸	𑀭	𑀭𑀸	𑀮	-	𑀭𑀸	𑀭𑀸	𑀢	𑀭	-	𑀢𑀸	𑀢𑀸	𑀭𑀸	𑀢𑀸	𑀢𑀸	𑀢𑀸	𑀢𑀸	10
11	𑀧	𑀧𑀸	𑀢	𑀢𑀸	𑀭	𑀭𑀸	𑀮	-	𑀭𑀸	𑀭𑀸	𑀢	𑀭	-	𑀢𑀸	𑀢𑀸	𑀭𑀸	𑀢𑀸	𑀢𑀸	𑀢𑀸	𑀢𑀸	11

Forms within brackets are rare examples

1. Kalasi R.E. I-X
2. Kalasi R.E. XI-XIV
3. Delhi Topra P.E. I-VI
4. Delhi Topra P.E. VII
5. Delhi Mirath P.E. I-VII
6. Lauriya-Araraj
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7. Sanchi M.P.I.
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Nigali Sagar
9. Sarnath M.P.I.
10. Allahabad-Kosam P.E. I-VII
11. Allahabad-Kosam M.P.I.
Queen's Pillar inscription

	1	U	E	O	KIM	KHU	GA	GHA	CHU	CHHI	JĪ	JA	JHA	ÑA	TĀ	THI	DA	DHI	DHA	NA	TU	TŪ	THI	DU	DO	DHU	NO	
1	𑀓	𑀕	𑀖	𑀗	𑀘	𑀙	𑀚	𑀛	𑀜	𑀝	𑀞	𑀟	𑀠	𑀡	𑀢	𑀣	𑀤	𑀥	𑀦	𑀧	𑀨	𑀩	𑀪	𑀫	𑀬	𑀭	𑀮	1
2	𑀓	𑀕	𑀖	𑀗	𑀘	𑀙	𑀚	𑀛	𑀜	𑀝	𑀞	𑀟	𑀠	𑀡	𑀢	𑀣	𑀤	𑀥	𑀦	𑀧	𑀨	𑀩	𑀪	𑀫	𑀬	𑀭	𑀮	2
3	𑀓	𑀕	𑀖	𑀗	𑀘	𑀙	𑀚	𑀛	𑀜	𑀝	𑀞	𑀟	𑀠	𑀡	𑀢	𑀣	𑀤	𑀥	𑀦	𑀧	𑀨	𑀩	𑀪	𑀫	𑀬	𑀭	𑀮	3
4	𑀓	𑀕	𑀖	𑀗	𑀘	𑀙	𑀚	𑀛	𑀜	𑀝	𑀞	𑀟	𑀠	𑀡	𑀢	𑀣	𑀤	𑀥	𑀦	𑀧	𑀨	𑀩	𑀪	𑀫	𑀬	𑀭	𑀮	4
5	𑀓	𑀕	𑀖	𑀗	𑀘	𑀙	𑀚	𑀛	𑀜	𑀝	𑀞	𑀟	𑀠	𑀡	𑀢	𑀣	𑀤	𑀥	𑀦	𑀧	𑀨	𑀩	𑀪	𑀫	𑀬	𑀭	𑀮	5
6	𑀓	𑀕	𑀖	𑀗	𑀘	𑀙	𑀚	𑀛	𑀜	𑀝	𑀞	𑀟	𑀠	𑀡	𑀢	𑀣	𑀤	𑀥	𑀦	𑀧	𑀨	𑀩	𑀪	𑀫	𑀬	𑀭	𑀮	6
7	𑀓	𑀕	𑀖	𑀗	𑀘	𑀙	𑀚	𑀛	𑀜	𑀝	𑀞	𑀟	𑀠	𑀡	𑀢	𑀣	𑀤	𑀥	𑀦	𑀧	𑀨	𑀩	𑀪	𑀫	𑀬	𑀭	𑀮	7
8	𑀓	𑀕	𑀖	𑀗	𑀘	𑀙	𑀚	𑀛	𑀜	𑀝	𑀞	𑀟	𑀠	𑀡	𑀢	𑀣	𑀤	𑀥	𑀦	𑀧	𑀨	𑀩	𑀪	𑀫	𑀬	𑀭	𑀮	8
9	𑀓	𑀕	𑀖	𑀗	𑀘	𑀙	𑀚	𑀛	𑀜	𑀝	𑀞	𑀟	𑀠	𑀡	𑀢	𑀣	𑀤	𑀥	𑀦	𑀧	𑀨	𑀩	𑀪	𑀫	𑀬	𑀭	𑀮	9
10	𑀓	𑀕	𑀖	𑀗	𑀘	𑀙	𑀚	𑀛	𑀜	𑀝	𑀞	𑀟	𑀠	𑀡	𑀢	𑀣	𑀤	𑀥	𑀦	𑀧	𑀨	𑀩	𑀪	𑀫	𑀬	𑀭	𑀮	10
11	𑀓	𑀕	𑀖	𑀗	𑀘	𑀙	𑀚	𑀛	𑀜	𑀝	𑀞	𑀟	𑀠	𑀡	𑀢	𑀣	𑀤	𑀥	𑀦	𑀧	𑀨	𑀩	𑀪	𑀫	𑀬	𑀭	𑀮	11
12	𑀓	𑀕	𑀖	𑀗	𑀘	𑀙	𑀚	𑀛	𑀜	𑀝	𑀞	𑀟	𑀠	𑀡	𑀢	𑀣	𑀤	𑀥	𑀦	𑀧	𑀨	𑀩	𑀪	𑀫	𑀬	𑀭	𑀮	12

Forms within brackets are rare examples

1. Dhauli and Jaugad R.E.
2. Dhauli and Jaugad S.E.
3. Girnar R.E.
4. Sopara R.E.
5. Erragudi R.E.
6. Erragudi and Rajula Mandagiri M.R.I.

7. Brahmagiri, Siddhapur, and Jating Rameshvar M.R.I.
8. Maski M.R.I.
9. Rupnath M.R.I.
10. Bairat and Calcutta-Bairat slab M.R.I.
11. Gujjarra M.R.I.
12. Sahasram and Barabar Hill cave inscriptions

	PI	PHA	BO	BHI	MĀ	MO	YO	YE	RA	LĀ	LA	VŪ	SA	SHA	SI	SU	HŪ	HO	SVA	TVĀ	MYĀ										
1	𑀧	𑀢	𑀭	𑀢𑀺	𑀢𑀺	𑀢𑀺	𑀢𑀺	𑀢𑀺	𑀢𑀺	𑀢𑀺	𑀢𑀺	𑀢𑀺	𑀢𑀺	𑀢𑀺	𑀢𑀺	𑀢𑀺	𑀢𑀺	𑀢𑀺	𑀢𑀺	𑀢𑀺	𑀢𑀺										
	PA	PHA	BA	BHE	ME	MO	YO	YA		LI	LA	VA			SA	HA			SVA	HVE	SYE	KHYA	VYE	NYE							
2	𑀧	𑀢	𑀭	𑀢𑀺	𑀢𑀺	𑀢𑀺	𑀢𑀺	𑀢𑀺	𑀢𑀺	𑀢𑀺	𑀢𑀺	𑀢𑀺	𑀢𑀺	𑀢𑀺	𑀢𑀺	𑀢𑀺	𑀢𑀺	𑀢𑀺	𑀢𑀺	𑀢𑀺	𑀢𑀺	𑀢𑀺	𑀢𑀺	𑀢𑀺							
	PA	PHA	BĀ	BO	BHA	BHŪ	MĀ	MO	YO	YU	RĀ	LE			SA	HA	MHI	DVĀ	DVO	SVA	VVA ⁺	STI	PTĀ ⁺	TSĀ ⁺	SRA	OR	RSĀ	KRĀ	PPĀ	SPA	MYA
3	𑀧	𑀢	𑀢	𑀢	𑀢𑀺	𑀢𑀺	𑀢𑀺	𑀢𑀺	𑀢𑀺	𑀢𑀺	𑀢𑀺	𑀢𑀺	𑀢𑀺	𑀢𑀺	𑀢𑀺	𑀢𑀺	𑀢𑀺	𑀢𑀺	𑀢𑀺	𑀢𑀺	𑀢𑀺	𑀢𑀺	𑀢𑀺	𑀢𑀺	𑀢𑀺	𑀢𑀺	𑀢𑀺	𑀢𑀺	𑀢𑀺	𑀢𑀺	𑀢𑀺
	PA	PHA	BA	BHA	MA	MI	YA	RA				VA			SA	HA															
4	𑀧	𑀢	𑀭	𑀢𑀺	𑀢𑀺	𑀢𑀺	𑀢𑀺	𑀢𑀺	𑀢𑀺	𑀢𑀺	𑀢𑀺	𑀢𑀺	𑀢𑀺	𑀢𑀺	𑀢𑀺	𑀢𑀺	𑀢𑀺	𑀢𑀺	𑀢𑀺	𑀢𑀺	𑀢𑀺	𑀢𑀺	𑀢𑀺	𑀢𑀺	𑀢𑀺	𑀢𑀺	𑀢𑀺	𑀢𑀺	𑀢𑀺	𑀢𑀺	𑀢𑀺
	PA	PI	PHA	BA	BHI	MĀ	ME	YU	YA			LĀ			SA	SI	HO	HA													
5	𑀧	𑀧	𑀢	𑀭	𑀢𑀺	𑀢𑀺	𑀢𑀺	𑀢𑀺	𑀢𑀺	𑀢𑀺	𑀢𑀺	𑀢𑀺	𑀢𑀺	𑀢𑀺	𑀢𑀺	𑀢𑀺	𑀢𑀺	𑀢𑀺	𑀢𑀺	𑀢𑀺	𑀢𑀺	𑀢𑀺	𑀢𑀺	𑀢𑀺	𑀢𑀺	𑀢𑀺	𑀢𑀺	𑀢𑀺	𑀢𑀺	𑀢𑀺	𑀢𑀺
	PI	PHA	BA	BHĀ	BHI	MU	MĪ	YE	KA			LĀ			SA	SI	HA	HE			SVA	VVA	PTE			PRĀ					
6	𑀧	𑀧	𑀢	𑀭	𑀢𑀺	𑀢𑀺	𑀢𑀺	𑀢𑀺	𑀢𑀺	𑀢𑀺	𑀢𑀺	𑀢𑀺	𑀢𑀺	𑀢𑀺	𑀢𑀺	𑀢𑀺	𑀢𑀺	𑀢𑀺	𑀢𑀺	𑀢𑀺	𑀢𑀺	𑀢𑀺	𑀢𑀺	𑀢𑀺	𑀢𑀺	𑀢𑀺	𑀢𑀺	𑀢𑀺	𑀢𑀺	𑀢𑀺	𑀢𑀺
	PU	PIA	BĀ		MĀ	MI	YĪ	YĀH	KĪ			LI			SA						SVA	VYŪ	PTE			DRA	HYI	KYE			
7	𑀧	𑀢	𑀭		𑀢𑀺	𑀢𑀺	𑀢𑀺	𑀢𑀺	𑀢𑀺	𑀢𑀺	𑀢𑀺	𑀢𑀺	𑀢𑀺	𑀢𑀺	𑀢𑀺	𑀢𑀺	𑀢𑀺	𑀢𑀺	𑀢𑀺	𑀢𑀺	𑀢𑀺	𑀢𑀺	𑀢𑀺	𑀢𑀺	𑀢𑀺	𑀢𑀺	𑀢𑀺	𑀢𑀺	𑀢𑀺	𑀢𑀺	𑀢𑀺
	PI		BU	BHŪ	MI	YA	YĀ	RE				LA			SA																
8	𑀧		𑀭	𑀢𑀺	𑀢𑀺	𑀢𑀺	𑀢𑀺	𑀢𑀺	𑀢𑀺	𑀢𑀺	𑀢𑀺	𑀢𑀺	𑀢𑀺	𑀢𑀺	𑀢𑀺	𑀢𑀺	𑀢𑀺	𑀢𑀺	𑀢𑀺	𑀢𑀺	𑀢𑀺	𑀢𑀺	𑀢𑀺	𑀢𑀺	𑀢𑀺	𑀢𑀺	𑀢𑀺	𑀢𑀺	𑀢𑀺	𑀢𑀺	𑀢𑀺
	PI	PO	PHĀ	BĀ	BHE	MĪ	YA	RO				LĀ			SA						SVA	VYU									
9	𑀧	𑀧	𑀢	𑀭	𑀢𑀺	𑀢𑀺	𑀢𑀺	𑀢𑀺	𑀢𑀺	𑀢𑀺	𑀢𑀺	𑀢𑀺	𑀢𑀺	𑀢𑀺	𑀢𑀺	𑀢𑀺	𑀢𑀺	𑀢𑀺	𑀢𑀺	𑀢𑀺	𑀢𑀺	𑀢𑀺	𑀢𑀺	𑀢𑀺	𑀢𑀺	𑀢𑀺	𑀢𑀺	𑀢𑀺	𑀢𑀺	𑀢𑀺	𑀢𑀺
	PI	PHĀ	BĀ	BHI	MO	MA	YA	YE				LĀ			SA						SVA						PRI	CHYA	KYE		
10	𑀧	𑀢	𑀭	𑀢𑀺	𑀢𑀺	𑀢𑀺	𑀢𑀺	𑀢𑀺	𑀢𑀺	𑀢𑀺	𑀢𑀺	𑀢𑀺	𑀢𑀺	𑀢𑀺	𑀢𑀺	𑀢𑀺	𑀢𑀺	𑀢𑀺	𑀢𑀺	𑀢𑀺	𑀢𑀺	𑀢𑀺	𑀢𑀺	𑀢𑀺	𑀢𑀺	𑀢𑀺	𑀢𑀺	𑀢𑀺	𑀢𑀺	𑀢𑀺	𑀢𑀺
	PO	PHA	BA		MI	YU	YO	RĀ							SA						SVA										
11	𑀧	𑀢	𑀭	𑀭	𑀢𑀺	𑀢𑀺	𑀢𑀺	𑀢𑀺	𑀢𑀺	𑀢𑀺	𑀢𑀺	𑀢𑀺	𑀢𑀺	𑀢𑀺	𑀢𑀺	𑀢𑀺	𑀢𑀺	𑀢𑀺	𑀢𑀺	𑀢𑀺	𑀢𑀺	𑀢𑀺	𑀢𑀺	𑀢𑀺	𑀢𑀺	𑀢𑀺	𑀢𑀺	𑀢𑀺	𑀢𑀺	𑀢𑀺	𑀢𑀺
	PI	PHA	BA	BHĀ	MI	YE						LE			SA																
12	𑀧	𑀢	𑀭	𑀢𑀺	𑀢𑀺	𑀢𑀺	𑀢𑀺	𑀢𑀺	𑀢𑀺	𑀢𑀺	𑀢𑀺	𑀢𑀺	𑀢𑀺	𑀢𑀺	𑀢𑀺	𑀢𑀺	𑀢𑀺	𑀢𑀺	𑀢𑀺	𑀢𑀺	𑀢𑀺	𑀢𑀺	𑀢𑀺	𑀢𑀺	𑀢𑀺	𑀢𑀺	𑀢𑀺	𑀢𑀺	𑀢𑀺	𑀢𑀺	𑀢𑀺

Forms within brackets are rare examples

1. Dhauli and Jaugad R.E.
2. Dhauli and Jaugad S.E.
3. Girnar R.E.
4. Sopara R.E.
5. Erragudi R.E.
6. Erragudi and Rajula Mandagiri M.R.I.

* These conjuncts are read by others as Vya, Tpä and Špa

7. Brahmagiri, Siddhapur and Jating Rameshvar M.R.I.
8. Maski M.R.I.
9. Rupnath M.R.I.
10. Bairat and Calcutta-Bairat slab M.R.I.
11. Gujarrā M.R.I.
12. Sahasram and Barabar Hill cave inscriptions

	A	Ā	I	U	E	O	KU	KHA	GO	GHA	CHA	CHHA	JĪ	JHA	NA	TA	THE	THI	DA	DHA	NA	TE	THE	DE	DI	DHA	NA	
1	𑀓	𑀓	-	-	-	-	𑀓	-	𑀓	-	𑀓	-	𑀓	-	-	-	𑀓	𑀓	𑀓	-	-	𑀓	𑀓	𑀓	𑀓	𑀓	𑀓	1
2	𑀓	-	-	-	𑀓	-	𑀓	𑀓	𑀓	𑀓	-	-	-	-	-	-	𑀓	𑀓	𑀓	-	-	𑀓	-	𑀓	𑀓	𑀓	𑀓	2
3	𑀓	-	-	-	𑀓	-	𑀓	𑀓	𑀓	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	𑀓	𑀓	𑀓	-	-	𑀓	𑀓	𑀓	𑀓	𑀓	𑀓	3
4	𑀓	-	-	-	𑀓	-	𑀓	-	𑀓	-	𑀓	-	-	-	-	-	𑀓	𑀓	𑀓	-	-	𑀓	𑀓	𑀓	𑀓	𑀓	𑀓	4
5	-	-	-	-	-	-	𑀓	-	𑀓	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	𑀓	-	-	-	-	𑀓	-	𑀓	𑀓	𑀓	𑀓	5
6	-	-	-	-	-	-	𑀓	-	𑀓	-	𑀓	-	-	𑀓	-	-	𑀓	𑀓	-	-	-	𑀓	𑀓	-	-	𑀓	𑀓	6
7	𑀓	𑀓	𑀓	𑀓	-	𑀓	𑀓	-	𑀓	-	𑀓	-	𑀓	𑀓	𑀓	𑀓	𑀓	𑀓	𑀓	-	-	𑀓	𑀓	𑀓	𑀓	𑀓	𑀓	7
8	𑀓	-	-	-	-	-	𑀓	-	𑀓	-	-	-	-	𑀓	-	-	𑀓	-	-	-	-	𑀓	-	𑀓	𑀓	𑀓	𑀓	8
9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	𑀓	𑀓	-	-	-	𑀓	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	𑀓	𑀓	-	-	𑀓	𑀓	9
10	𑀓	-	-	-	𑀓	-	𑀓	𑀓	𑀓	𑀓	-	-	-	𑀓	-	-	𑀓	𑀓	𑀓	-	-	𑀓	𑀓	𑀓	𑀓	𑀓	𑀓	10
11	𑀓	-	𑀓	𑀓	-	-	-	-	𑀓	𑀓	𑀓	-	𑀓	𑀓	𑀓	𑀓	𑀓	𑀓	𑀓	-	-	𑀓	𑀓	𑀓	𑀓	𑀓	𑀓	11
12	𑀓	𑀓	𑀓	-	-	𑀓	𑀓	𑀓	𑀓	𑀓	-	-	𑀓	𑀓	𑀓	𑀓	𑀓	𑀓	𑀓	-	-	𑀓	𑀓	𑀓	𑀓	𑀓	𑀓	12

* This type of 'JA' is found only once

1. Nagarjuni cave inscriptions of Daśaratha, close of the 3rd century B.C.
2. Mahasthan inscription, 2nd century B.C.
3. Ramgadh cave inscriptions, 2nd century B.C.
4. Sohgauna copper plate, 2nd century B.C.
5. Piprahwa vase inscription, 2nd century B.C.
6. Barli fragmentary inscription, 1st century B.C.

7. Besnagar pillar inscription of Heliodorus, close of the 2nd century B.C.
8. Ghosundi stone inscription, 1st century B.C.
9. Bhilsa inscription of Bhāgavata, 1st century B.C.
10. Coin series No. I, 2nd century B.C.
11. Coin series No. II, 1st century B.C.
12. Coin series No. III, 1st century A.D.

NORTH INDIA

PLATE Vb

[illegible]

1. Nagarjuni cave inscriptions of Daśaratha, close of the 3rd century B.C.
2. Mahasthan inscription, 2nd century B.C.
3. Ramgadh cave inscriptions, 2nd century B.C.
4. Sohagaura copper plate, 2nd century B.C.
5. Piprahwa vase inscription, 2nd century B.C.
6. Barli fragmentary inscription, 1st century B.C.

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8. Ghosundi stone inscription, 1st century B.C.
9. Bhilsa inscription of Bhāgavata, 1st century B.C.
10. Coin series No. I, 2nd century B.C.
11. Coin series No. II, 1st century B.C.
12. Coin series No. III, 1st century A.D.

1	A	Ā	I	Ī	U	Ṣ	O	KO	KI	KHI	GA	GO	GHĀ	GHO	CHA	CHĪ	CHĪ	JĀ	JŪ
	𑀅	𑀆	𑀇	𑀈	𑀉	𑀊	𑀋	𑀌	𑀍	𑀎	𑀏	𑀐	𑀑	𑀒	𑀓	𑀔	𑀕	𑀖	𑀗
2	A	Ā	I	Ī	U	E	O	KA	KĀ	KHA	KHI	GA	GO	GHĀ	CHA	CHĪ	CHĪ	JĀ	JĪ
	𑀅	𑀆	𑀇	𑀈	𑀉	𑀊	𑀋	𑀌	𑀍	𑀎	𑀏	𑀐	𑀑	𑀒	𑀓	𑀔	𑀕	𑀖	𑀗
3	A	Ā						KO	KĀ		GA	GO			CHA	CHĪ	CHĪ	JĀ	
	𑀅	𑀆						𑀌	𑀍		𑀏	𑀐			𑀓	𑀔	𑀕	𑀖	
4	A	Ā						KA			GA	GHO			CHA	CHĪ	CHĪ	JĀ	
	𑀅	𑀆						𑀌			𑀏	𑀒			𑀓	𑀔	𑀕	𑀖	
5	A	Ā			U			KO	KĀU		GO				CHĪ	CHĪ	JĀ	JĪ	
	𑀅	𑀆			𑀉			𑀌	𑀍		𑀐				𑀔	𑀕	𑀖	𑀗	
6	A	Ā	I	Ī	U	Ṣ		KO	KI	KHI	GA	GU	GHĀ	CHU	CHA	CHĪ	JĀ	JŪ	
	𑀅	𑀆	𑀇	𑀈	𑀉	𑀊		𑀌	𑀍	𑀎	𑀏	𑀐	𑀑	𑀒	𑀓	𑀔	𑀕	𑀖	
7	A	Ā			U			KA			GO	GĪ			CHA	CHĪ	CHĪ	JĀ	
	𑀅	𑀆			𑀉			𑀌			𑀐	𑀑			𑀓	𑀔	𑀕	𑀖	
8	A	Ā						KA	KU	KHI	GA	GĪ			CHĪ	CHĪ	JĀ	JĪ	
	𑀅	𑀆						𑀌	𑀍	𑀎	𑀏	𑀑			𑀓	𑀔	𑀕	𑀖	
9	A	Ā			U	E	AI	O	KĀ	KĪ	KHI	KHA	GA	GĪ	GHĀ	CHĪ	CHĪ	JĀ	JĪ
	𑀅	𑀆			𑀉	𑀊	𑀋	𑀌	𑀍	𑀎	𑀏	𑀐	𑀑	𑀒	𑀓	𑀔	𑀕	𑀖	𑀗
10	A	Ā						KĀ	KĪ	KHI	KHA	GA	GĪ		CHA	CHĪ	CHĪ	JĀ	
	𑀅	𑀆						𑀍	𑀎	𑀏	𑀐	𑀑	𑀒		𑀓	𑀔	𑀕	𑀖	
11								KĀ			GA				CHA	CHĪ	CHĪ	JĀ	
								𑀍			𑀏				𑀓	𑀔	𑀕	𑀖	
12								KĀ			GA				CHA	CHĪ	CHĪ	JĀ	
								𑀍			𑀏				𑀓	𑀔	𑀕	𑀖	

1. Inscriptions of the Mathura Kshatrapas, early 1st century A.D.
2. Sanchi series No. I, early 1st century B.C.
3. Sanchi series No. II, late 1st century B.C.
4. Sanchi series No. III, early 1st century A.D.
5. Inscriptions from Pabhosa and Ayodhya, early 1st century A.D.
6. Bharhut series No. I, late 1st century B.C.

JHA	NA	TE	TO	THA	DA	DHA	NI	TO	TI	THĀ	DO	DI	DHA	NI	
𑀅	𑀆	𑀇	𑀈	𑀉	𑀊	𑀋	𑀌	𑀍	𑀎	𑀏	𑀐	𑀑	𑀒	𑀓	1
JHA	NA	NU	TI	THI	DI	DHA	NI	TO	TA	THA	DA	DA	DHA	NO	HA
𑀅	𑀆	𑀇	𑀈	𑀉	𑀊	𑀋	𑀌	𑀍	𑀎	𑀏	𑀐	𑀑	𑀒	𑀓	2
				THI	DI	DHA		TI	TA		DA	DHA	NO		
				𑀉	𑀊	𑀋		𑀍	𑀎		𑀐	𑀑	𑀒	𑀓	3
	NO			THI	DA		NI	TA	THA	DA	DHA	NO			
	𑀌			𑀉	𑀊		𑀌	𑀍	𑀎	𑀏	𑀐	𑀑	𑀒	𑀓	4
	NO				DHA		NI	TI		DA	DHI	NA	NA		
	𑀌				𑀋		𑀌	𑀍		𑀐	𑀑	𑀒	𑀓	𑀔	5
JHA	NA	TI	TU		DI	DO		TO	TU	THI	DI	DE	DHO	NO	NI
𑀅	𑀆	𑀇	𑀈		𑀊	𑀋		𑀍	𑀎	𑀏	𑀐	𑀑	𑀒	𑀓	𑀔
	NO							NA	TI		DE	DHA	NA		
	𑀌							𑀌	𑀍		𑀐	𑀑	𑀒	𑀓	7
								TA				DA	DHI	NA	
								𑀍				𑀐	𑀑	𑀒	8
								TA	THI	DU		NA	TO	TI	THI
								𑀍	𑀎	𑀏		𑀌	𑀍	𑀎	𑀏
								𑀍	𑀎	𑀏		𑀐	𑀑	𑀒	9
NO	TO	TA	THO	THI				TO	TI	THO	THI	DA	DHI	NO	NI
𑀌	𑀍	𑀎	𑀏	𑀐				𑀍	𑀎	𑀏	𑀐	𑀑	𑀒	𑀓	𑀔
								𑀍	𑀎	𑀏		𑀐	𑀑	𑀒	10
NO				THI				TA				DE		NI	
𑀌				𑀉				𑀍				𑀐		𑀓	
								NA	TE		DA	DHA	NA		
								𑀌	𑀍		𑀐	𑀑	𑀒	𑀓	12

7. Bharhut series No. II, early 1st century A.D.
8. Bodhgaya railing inscriptions, early 1st century A.D.
9. Hathigumpha inscription of Khāravela, early 1st century A.D.
10. Nanaghat inscription of Nayanikā, early 1st century A.D.
11. Nanaghat inscription No's 3-8, early 1st century A.D.
12. Nasik inscription No's 1-2, early 1st century A.D.

1	PU	PO	PHA	BA	BHA	MĀ	MI	Y	YĀ	RI	RA	LA	LA	VI	VRI	SĪ	SHA	SKĀ
2	PO	PHĪ	BU	BO	BHO	BHĪ	MA	MO	YA	RI	RO	LA	LĀ	VĀ	VA			
3	PU	PU			BHŪ	MA			YA	RI		LA		VE	VI			
4	PU		PHA	BA	BHA	MI	YĀ	YĀ	RI	RĪ	LI			VAI	SŌ	SHA		
5	PU			BO	BU	BHO	BHĀ	MĀ	MI	YA	KO	RI	LA	LI	VA	VI		
6	PU	PAU			BHŪ	MA				RA	RI	LĀ		VA	VI			
7	PU			BO			MO	MI	YE	RA				VA				
8	PU	PO	PHĪ	BĪ	BU	BHĪ	BHO	MA	YO	YĀ	RI	RO	LE	LI	VA	VI		
9	PU	PHĀ	BE	BHĪ	BHĀ	MO	MĀ	YO	YU	RI					VA			
10							MA	MĀ	YA	YĀ	RI	RO			VI	VĀ		
11							BHĪ	MA	MĀ		RI	LA			VĀ			
12																		

1. Inscriptions of the Mathura Kshatrapas, early 1st century A.D.
2. Sanchi series No. I, early 1st century B.C.
3. Sanchi series No. II, late 1st century B.C.
4. Sanchi series No. III, early 1st century A.D.
5. Inscriptions from Pabhosa and Ayodhya, early 1st century A.D.
6. Bharhut series No. I, late 1st century B.C.

1	SI	HA	HI	SHHE	TRA	PRĪ	BRĀ	DRA	RTA	KHA	SVĀ	JVA	STHA	SHHA	KSHA	SHKA	TSA	STA	HMA	RYA	SYA
2	SA	SU	HA	HĀ	NHA	NHU	ORA				SVĀ										
3	SI	HI			TRA																
4	SA	HI		JNĀ	TRA	TYRA				RMA	SVĀ	DVI	SHHE	SĀ	LGU		SHYA	SYA			
5	SU	SA	HU			KRA	BRA	DRA									MHA				
6	SU	SI																			
7	SA				TRĀ	ORĀ															
8	SA	SO	HI	HA																	
9	SA	SU	HĀ	HA		PRA	TEA	BRA	VRA								MHA				
10	SA																				
11	SA					TRA															
12	SI	SA	HĀ	HA													NHE				

7. Bharhut series No. II, early 1st century A.D.
8. Bodhgaya railing inscriptions, early 1st century A.D.
9. Hathigumpha inscription of Khāravela, early 1st century A.D.
10. Nanaghat inscription of Nayanikā, early 1st century A.D.
11. Nanaghat inscription No's 3-8, early 1st century A.D.
12. Nasik inscription No's 1-2, early 1st century A.D.

	A	L	U	E	O	KA	KHA	GE	GHA	CHA	CHHA	JA
1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Λ	-	-	-	-
2	Α. Χ.	-	-	-	-	ΚΙ ΚΕ ΚΑ ΚΟ	ΚΗ ΚΗ ΚΑ ΚΟ	ΓΙ ΓΑ	ΓΗ	ΧΗ ΧΑ	ΧΗΗ ΧΑΗ	ΙΑ Ε
3	-	-	U	-	-	KA KU KHI KHA GĀ GO	GHA	CHI	JA	-	-	-
4	Α. Χ.	-	L	-	-	KA KU KHI KHA GĀ GO	GHA	CHI	JA	-	-	-
5	Α. Χ.	-	-	-	-	KA KU KHI KHA GĀ GO	GHA	CHI	JA	-	-	-
6	Α. Χ.	-	U Ū	-	-	KA KU KHI KHA GĀ GO	GHA	CHI	JA	-	-	-
7	Α. Χ.	-	L	-	-	KA KU KHI KHA GĀ GO	GHA	CHI	JA	-	-	-
8	Α. Χ.	-	-	-	-	KA KU KHI KHA GĀ GO	GHA	CHI	JA	-	-	-
9	Α. Χ.	-	-	-	-	KA KU KHI KHA GĀ GO	GHA	CHI	JA	-	-	-
10	Α. Χ.	-	-	-	-	KA KU KHI KHA GĀ GO	GHA	CHI	JA	-	-	-
11	Α. Χ.	-	-	-	-	KA KU KHI KHA GĀ GO	GHA	CHI	JA	-	-	-
12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

WESTERN DECCAN

1. Bhaja inscription No. 1
2. Inscriptions of Bhaja No's 2-6, Kondane and Pitalkhora
3. Ajanta inscription No's 1-2

EASTERN DECCAN

4. Early inscriptions from Amaravati
5. Inscription on Bhattiprolu crystal
6. Inscriptions on Bhattiprolu caskets

	SHA	NA	TA	THA	DA	DHA	NA	TA	THA	DĀ	DO	DHA	NĀ
1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	h	-	5. 5	0	1	1
2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	h	-	5. 5	0	1	1
3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	h	-	5. 5	0	1	1
4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	h	-	5. 5	0	1	1
5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	h	-	5. 5	0	1	1
6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	h	-	5. 5	0	1	1
7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	h	-	5. 5	0	1	1
8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	h	-	5. 5	0	1	1
9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	h	-	5. 5	0	1	1
10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	h	-	5. 5	0	1	1
11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	h	-	5. 5	0	1	1
12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	h	-	5. 5	0	1	1

SOUTH INDIA

7. Inscriptions from Kongarpuliyangulam
8. Inscriptions from Alagarmalai, Mettuppatti and Karungalakudi
9. Inscriptions from Arittapatti and Tirupparangunram
10. Inscription No. (a) from Sittannavasal
11. Arikamedu Tamil inscriptions (group I)
12. Arikamedu Sanskrit inscription (group II)

all in 1st century A.D.

[illegible][illegible]

WESTERN DECCAN

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10. Inscription No. (a) from Sittannavasal
11. Arikamedu Tamil inscriptions (group I)
12. Arikamedu Sanskrit inscription (group II)

} all in 1st century A.D.

1	A	Ā	I	U	E	O	KU	KO	KHĀ	GĪ	CHA	CHA	CHHA	JĀ	JA	IHA	NA	TO	THA	DA	DHA	NA	TI	THĀ	DI	DĪ	DHA	NAH	1				
	𑀅	𑀅̄	𑀅	𑀆	𑀇	𑀈	𑀉	𑀊	𑀋	𑀌	𑀍	𑀎	𑀏	𑀐	𑀑	𑀒	𑀓	𑀔	𑀕	𑀖	𑀗	𑀘	𑀙	𑀚	𑀛	𑀜	𑀝	𑀞	𑀟				
2	A	Ā		U	E		KĀ	KA	KHU	GA		CHAM	CHHA	JA				TA					NI	NAH	TO		DI	DE	DHI	DHA	NA	2	
	𑀅	𑀅̄		𑀆	𑀇		𑀉	𑀊	𑀋	𑀌		𑀏	𑀐	𑀑				𑀔					𑀙	𑀘	𑀚		𑀛	𑀜	𑀝	𑀞	𑀟		
3	A						KO	KU	KHU	GA		CHA		JĀ						DA	DHA	NI	NĀ	TO	THI	DE	DHI	NA			3		
	𑀅						𑀉	𑀊	𑀋	𑀌		𑀎		𑀐						𑀕	𑀗	𑀙	𑀘	𑀚	𑀛	𑀜	𑀝	𑀞					
4	A						KA			GA	CHI			JĀ									TO	TĀ	THA	DE	DHA	NĀ			4		
	𑀅						𑀉			𑀌	𑀍			𑀐									𑀚	𑀛	𑀜	𑀝	𑀞						
5	A	Ā		U	E	O	KĪ	KU	KHO	GA	CHA	CHA	CHHĀ	JĀ				TA	TI			DHĪ	NE	TO	TU	THĀ	DE	DHI	DHĀ	NĪ	NAH	5	
	𑀅	𑀅̄		𑀆	𑀇	𑀈	𑀉	𑀊	𑀋	𑀌	𑀍	𑀎	𑀏	𑀐				𑀔	𑀕			𑀙	𑀘	𑀚	𑀛	𑀜	𑀝	𑀞	𑀟	𑀠	𑀡	𑀢	
6	A						KA			GA				JA				TA					NĪ		THĀ	DE	DHI	NA			6		
	𑀅						𑀉			𑀌				𑀑				𑀔					𑀙		𑀛	𑀜	𑀝	𑀞					
7	A			U	E		KA			GA	CHI	CHA		JA				TA					NA	TA	THA	DE	DHI	NA			7		
	𑀅			𑀆	𑀇		𑀉			𑀌	𑀍	𑀎		𑀑				𑀔					𑀘	𑀙	𑀛	𑀜	𑀝	𑀞					
8	A	I		U	E	O	KU	KHĀ	GRI	CHA	CHA	CHHA	JU	JA				TE	TU	THA		NA	TO	TU	THI	DI	DHĪ	DHA	NAH	NAH	8		
	𑀅	𑀅		𑀆	𑀇	𑀈	𑀉	𑀋	𑀌	𑀍	𑀎	𑀏	𑀐	𑀑				𑀒	𑀓	𑀔		𑀘	𑀙	𑀛	𑀜	𑀝	𑀞	𑀟	𑀠	𑀡	𑀢		
9	A	Ā	I	Ī	U	E	O	KU	KHĀ	GRI	GAM	CHA	CHA	JĪ	JĪ	IHA		TU	TŪ	THA		DHA	NE	NĪ	TĪ	TU	THU	DĪ	DHĪ	DHŪ	NA	NĪ	9
	𑀅	𑀅̄	𑀅	𑀅̄	𑀆	𑀇	𑀈	𑀉	𑀋	𑀌	𑀍	𑀎	𑀏	𑀐	𑀑	𑀒		𑀓	𑀔	𑀕		𑀗	𑀘	𑀙	𑀛	𑀜	𑀝	𑀞	𑀟	𑀠	𑀡	𑀢	
10	A			U			KAU	KĪ	KHE		GHO	CHA	CHHI	JA									NE	TĪ	TA	THA	DA	DI			10		
	𑀅			𑀆			𑀉	𑀊	𑀋		𑀌	𑀍	𑀎	𑀏									𑀙	𑀘	𑀛	𑀜	𑀝	𑀞					
11	A	Ā			E		KA	KU		GĪ	GRI	CHA	CHA	CHHA	JA			THA					NA	TĪ	TO	THA	DE	DĀ	DHE	NA	11		
	𑀅	𑀅̄			𑀇		𑀉	𑀊		𑀌	𑀍	𑀎	𑀏	𑀐	𑀑			𑀔					𑀘	𑀙	𑀛	𑀜	𑀝	𑀞	𑀟	𑀠	𑀡	𑀢	
12	Ā	Ā	I	U			KO	KU	KHE	GO	GU	CHA	CHA	CHHĀ	CHHĪ	JA	IHA		THI		DHA	NA	TA	TU	THA	DI	DHA	NE	NA		12		
	𑀅̄	𑀅̄	𑀅	𑀆			𑀉	𑀊	𑀋	𑀌	𑀍	𑀎	𑀏	𑀐	𑀑	𑀒	𑀓		𑀔		𑀗	𑀘	𑀙	𑀛	𑀜	𑀝	𑀞	𑀟	𑀠	𑀡	𑀢		

Forms within brackets are rare examples

- 1 Early group of Mathura inscriptions, mid-1st century A.D.
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- 6 Mathura inscription of Huvishka, (Śaka) year 33

- 7 Mathura inscriptions of Vāsudeva, (Śaka) years 64-80
- 8 Private inscriptions from Mathura, (Śaka) years 1-30
- 9 Private inscriptions from Mathura, (Śaka) years 31-99
- 10 Sarnath inscription of Aśvaghosha, (Śaka) year 40
Allahabad Museum inscription (Śaka) year 23
Pahladpur pillar inscriptions, not dated
- 11 Magha inscriptions from Kosam, (Śaka) years 52-139
- 12 Bandhogadh inscriptions, (Śaka) years 51-90

	PAU	PHA	BÜ	BHA	MO	YA	RA	LA	LĪ	LA	VA	VI	SĪ	SHA
1	𑀧		𑀧	𑀧𑀢	𑀧𑀢	𑀧𑀢	𑀧𑀢	𑀧𑀢	𑀧𑀢	𑀧𑀢	𑀧𑀢	𑀧𑀢	𑀧𑀢	𑀧𑀢
	PÜ		BU BO	BHI	MA	YA	YE	RE	RA	LA		VI	SĀ	SHA
2	𑀧		𑀧𑀢	𑀧𑀢	𑀧𑀢	𑀧𑀢	𑀧𑀢	𑀧𑀢	𑀧𑀢	𑀧𑀢	𑀧𑀢	𑀧𑀢	𑀧𑀢	𑀧𑀢
	PĀ		BU	BHU	MA	YĀ	YĀ	RĀ	LA	LĪ	VA	SĀ	SĪ	SHĀ
3	𑀧		𑀧	𑀧	𑀧	𑀧	𑀧	𑀧	𑀧	𑀧	𑀧	𑀧	𑀧	𑀧
	PU		BU	BHA	MA	YA		RĀ	LA		VA			SHA
4	𑀧		𑀧	𑀧𑀢	𑀧𑀢	𑀧𑀢	𑀧𑀢	𑀧𑀢	𑀧𑀢	𑀧𑀢	𑀧𑀢	𑀧𑀢	𑀧𑀢	𑀧𑀢
	PRĪ PU		BU	BHA BHO	MA	YE	YA	RA	RĀ	LE	LA	LĪ	VRI	SĪ SĀ SHĀ
5	𑀧𑀢		𑀧	𑀧𑀢	𑀧𑀢	𑀧𑀢	𑀧𑀢	𑀧𑀢	𑀧𑀢	𑀧𑀢	𑀧𑀢	𑀧𑀢	𑀧𑀢	𑀧𑀢
	PU		BU	BHI	MA	YĪ		RA	LA		VA			
6	𑀧		𑀧	𑀧𑀢	𑀧𑀢	𑀧𑀢	𑀧𑀢	𑀧𑀢	𑀧𑀢	𑀧𑀢	𑀧𑀢	𑀧𑀢	𑀧𑀢	𑀧𑀢
	PÜ		BA	BHA	MA	YA		RA	LA		VA	SĀ	SHA	
7	𑀧		𑀧	𑀧𑀢	𑀧𑀢	𑀧𑀢	𑀧𑀢	𑀧𑀢	𑀧𑀢	𑀧𑀢	𑀧𑀢	𑀧𑀢	𑀧𑀢	𑀧𑀢
	PÜ		BI	BHU BHO	MI	MĀ	YA	RI	RU	LĀ	LA	LĪ	VI	SĀ SĪ SHA SHI
8	𑀧		𑀧	𑀧𑀢	𑀧𑀢	𑀧𑀢	𑀧𑀢	𑀧𑀢	𑀧𑀢	𑀧𑀢	𑀧𑀢	𑀧𑀢	𑀧𑀢	𑀧𑀢
	PÜ		BU	BHI BHO	MA	MU	YA		RA	LĀ	LO	LĪ	VRI	VA SĪ SHA SHU
9	𑀧		𑀧	𑀧𑀢	𑀧𑀢	𑀧𑀢	𑀧𑀢	𑀧𑀢	𑀧𑀢	𑀧𑀢	𑀧𑀢	𑀧𑀢	𑀧𑀢	𑀧𑀢
	PĪ	PHA	BI	BHO BHA	MA	MO	YÜ	RI	RA	LA	LĀ		VĪ	SĒ SHA
10	𑀧	𑀧	𑀧	𑀧𑀢	𑀧𑀢	𑀧𑀢	𑀧𑀢	𑀧𑀢	𑀧𑀢	𑀧𑀢	𑀧𑀢	𑀧𑀢	𑀧𑀢	𑀧𑀢
	PU		BA	BHI BHA	MA		YA		RU	LA		VA	VĀ	SĪ SÜ
11	𑀧		𑀧	𑀧𑀢	𑀧𑀢	𑀧𑀢	𑀧𑀢	𑀧𑀢	𑀧𑀢	𑀧𑀢	𑀧𑀢	𑀧𑀢	𑀧𑀢	𑀧𑀢
	PO	PHA	BA	BE	BHI	BHA	ME	MO	YO	RĀ	RI	LA	LĀ	
12	𑀧𑀢	𑀧𑀢	𑀧𑀢	𑀧𑀢	𑀧𑀢	𑀧𑀢	𑀧𑀢	𑀧𑀢	𑀧𑀢	𑀧𑀢	𑀧𑀢	𑀧𑀢	𑀧𑀢	𑀧𑀢

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6. Mathura inscription of Huvishka, (Śaka) year 33

	SE	HĀ	HE	CHCHHA	STHĀ	PRĀ	TRA	DRA	RVA						SYA
	𑀧𑀢	𑀧𑀢	𑀧𑀢	𑀧𑀢	𑀧𑀢	𑀧𑀢	𑀧𑀢	𑀧𑀢	𑀧𑀢						𑀧𑀢
	SĀM	BU	HĀ	HI		RTTHA		TRA	GKA		NDA	KSHU	SHTHĀ	DDHYE	SYA
	𑀧𑀢	𑀧𑀢	𑀧𑀢	𑀧𑀢				𑀧𑀢				𑀧𑀢	𑀧𑀢	𑀧𑀢	𑀧𑀢
	SĀM	SA	HĀ	HA				TRA	RYYA			SHKA	SHTHA	SYA	SYA
	𑀧𑀢	𑀧𑀢	𑀧𑀢	𑀧𑀢				𑀧𑀢				𑀧𑀢	𑀧𑀢	𑀧𑀢	𑀧𑀢
	SĀM	SA	HA		KKHA			TRA				SHKA	TSA	SYA	SYA
	𑀧𑀢	𑀧𑀢	𑀧𑀢	𑀧𑀢				𑀧𑀢				𑀧𑀢	𑀧𑀢	𑀧𑀢	𑀧𑀢
	SA	HU	HĀ		DDHA		PRĀ	TRO	NYA		NTA	TVO	SĀ	SYA	SYA
	𑀧𑀢	𑀧𑀢	𑀧𑀢	𑀧𑀢				𑀧𑀢	𑀧𑀢	𑀧𑀢	𑀧𑀢	𑀧𑀢	𑀧𑀢	𑀧𑀢	𑀧𑀢
	SA	HĀ			DDHA			TRA			NTE	SHKA		SYA	SYA
	𑀧𑀢	𑀧𑀢	𑀧𑀢	𑀧𑀢				𑀧𑀢				𑀧𑀢	𑀧𑀢	𑀧𑀢	𑀧𑀢
	SA	SU	HA			PRĀ	TRA	GKA			NDA		SHTHĀ	SYA	SYA
	𑀧𑀢	𑀧𑀢	𑀧𑀢	𑀧𑀢				𑀧𑀢	𑀧𑀢			𑀧𑀢	𑀧𑀢	𑀧𑀢	𑀧𑀢
	SI	SA	HA		NDA	CHCHHA		SĀ	DRA	YYA				SYA	SYA
	𑀧𑀢	𑀧𑀢	𑀧𑀢	𑀧𑀢				𑀧𑀢	𑀧𑀢	𑀧𑀢				𑀧𑀢	𑀧𑀢
	SĀM	SĪ	HA					RVA	YYA		MBI	SHNA		SYA	SYA
	𑀧𑀢	𑀧𑀢	𑀧𑀢	𑀧𑀢				𑀧𑀢	𑀧𑀢	𑀧𑀢	𑀧𑀢	𑀧𑀢	𑀧𑀢	𑀧𑀢	𑀧𑀢
	SA	HA	HĀ		JĀ		CHHRI	SĪ	SĀ					DVA	SYA
	𑀧𑀢	𑀧𑀢	𑀧𑀢	𑀧𑀢				𑀧𑀢	𑀧𑀢	𑀧𑀢				𑀧𑀢	𑀧𑀢
	SI	SAU	HA	HE	NCHHA		DRA	SĪ						SYA	SYA
	𑀧𑀢	𑀧𑀢	𑀧𑀢	𑀧𑀢				𑀧𑀢	𑀧𑀢	𑀧𑀢				𑀧𑀢	𑀧𑀢
	SI	HĀ	HE											𑀧𑀢	𑀧𑀢
	𑀧𑀢	𑀧𑀢	𑀧𑀢	𑀧𑀢										𑀧𑀢	𑀧𑀢

7. Mathura inscriptions of Vāsudeva, (Śaka) years 64-80
8. Private inscriptions from Mathura, (Śaka) years 1-30
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10. Sarnath inscription of Aśvaghosha, (Śaka) year 40
Allahabad Museum inscription, (Śaka) year 23
Pahladpur pillar inscriptions, not dated
11. Magha inscriptions from Kosam, (Śaka) years 52-139
12. Bandhogadh inscriptions, (Śaka) years 51-90

	A	I	U	E	O	KA	KĀ	KHA	GA	GHA	CHA	CHE	CHHA	JA	JHA	NA	TA	THA	DA	DHA	NI	
1	४	.	.	.	.	t.	f	.	१	ॡ	ॢ	ॣ	.	.	.	ॢ	ॣ	।	॥	॥	॥	1
2	४	५	६	७	८	५	५	५	५	५	५	५	५	५	५	५	५	५	५	५	५	2
3	४	५	६	७	८	५	५	५	५	५	५	५	५	५	५	५	५	५	५	५	५	3
4	४	.	.	.	.	५	५	५	५	५	५	५	५	५	५	५	५	५	५	५	५	4
5	४	५	६	७	८	५	५	५	५	५	५	५	५	५	५	५	५	५	५	५	५	5
6	४	५	६	७	८	५	५	५	५	५	५	५	५	५	५	५	५	५	५	५	५	6
7	.	.	.	.	.	५	५	५	५	५	५	५	५	५	५	५	५	५	५	५	५	7
8	४	.	.	.	.	५	५	५	५	५	५	५	५	५	५	५	५	५	५	५	५	8
9	.	.	.	.	.	५	५	५	५	५	५	५	५	५	५	५	५	५	५	५	५	9
10	४	.	.	.	.	५	५	५	५	५	५	५	५	५	५	५	५	५	५	५	५	10
11	४	५	६	७	८	५	५	५	५	५	५	५	५	५	५	५	५	५	५	५	५	11
12	४	५	६	७	८	५	५	५	५	५	५	५	५	५	५	५	५	५	५	५	५	12

WESTERN DECCAN

1. Nasik inscription of Hapusiri, mid-1st century A.D.
2. Inscriptions of the time of Nahapāna and Gautamīputra Śātakarpi, early 2nd century A.D.
3. Inscriptions of Pulumāvi, mid-2nd century A.D.
4. Inscriptions of Yajñasiri and later Śātavāhanas, late 2nd and early 3rd century A.D.

GUJERAT AND MALWA

5. Inscriptions of the later Western Kshatrapa rulers, late 2nd and 3rd century A.D.
6. Badva, Nandsa, and Barnala Yūpa inscriptions, between A.D. 282 and 335

7. Bijayagadh inscriptions of the Yaudheyas and of Vishnupardhana, A.D. 371
8. Gunji (Chhattisgadhi) rock inscription of Kumaravaradatta, early 3rd century A.D.

SOUTH-WEST DECCAN

9. Myakdoni inscription of a later Pulumāvi, 3rd century A.D.
10. Malvalli inscription of Hāritiputra Śātakarpi, early 3rd century A.D.

EASTERN DECCAN

11. Inscriptions from Amaravati and Kodavali, late 2nd and early 3rd century A.D.
12. Inscriptions of the Ikshvākus, late 3rd century A.D.

[illegible]

* The tailed *Ma* and the hooked *Ha* are rare examples in the late inscriptions

7. Bijayagadh inscriptions of the Yaudheyas and of Vishvuvardhana, A.D. 371.
 8. Gunji (Chhattisgadli) rock inscription of Kumaravaradatta, early 3rd century A.D.
- SOUTH-WEST DECCAN:
9. Myakdoni inscription of a later Pulumāvi, 3rd century A.D.
 10. Malvalli inscription of Hāritiputra Śātākarni, early 3rd century A.D.
- EASTERN DECCAN:
11. Inscriptions from Amaravati and Kodavali, late 2nd and early 3rd century A.D.
 12. Inscriptions of the Ikshvākus, late 3rd century A.D.

[illegible]

JHA	NĀ	TĀ	TO	THA	DĪ	DHA	NĀ	HŌ	TU	TO	THA	THI	DU	DAU	DHĀ	DHŪ	NĀ	NE
-	-	८	८	-	?	८	अ, अ	२	ख	०.	०	६	१	०.	०	क	अ	1
-	-	TO	THE	-	-	DHA	HE	TUH	TI	THU	DI	DE	DHI	DHĪ	NU	NĪ	-	2
-	-	१	०	-	-	८	७	३.	३	७	१,	१	०	॥	क	क	-	3
-	-	TĀ	TE	-	-	-	NĀ	NAI	TĀ	TE	THU	THI	DU	DĪ	DHĀ	DHE	NRI	NAI
-	-	८	८	-	-	-	अ, अ	३.	३	७.	०	१	१	०.	०	३.	३	3
-	-	TI	-	-	DĀ	-	NŌ	TĀ	TI	THI	DĀ	DE	DHĀ	DHĪ	NU	NĪ	-	4
-	-	१	-	-	१	-	७	३	३	३	१	१	०	॥	क	क	-	5
-	-	-	-	-	DĀ	-	NĀ	TI	THĀ	DE	DHA	NU	NO	-	-	-	-	6
-	-	-	-	-	१	-	७	३	१	१	०	क	क	-	-	-	-	7
-	-	TĀ	THI	DI	DHA	NĀ	TU	TĀ	THA	DĀ	DO	DHI	DHO	NU	NĪ	-	-	8
-	-	८	०	३	८	अ, अ	३:	३	०.	०	१	१	०	॥	क	क	-	9
-	-	TI	-	-	DHA	NAU	TO	THĀ	DĪ	DHĪM	NAI	NAU	-	-	-	-	-	10
-	-	१	-	-	८	७	३	१	१	०	॥	क	क	-	-	-	-	11
-	-	TĀ	-	-	-	NE	TĀ	THO	DI	DHI	NAU	-	-	-	-	-	-	12
-	-	१	-	-	-	७	३	१	१	०	॥	क	क	-	-	-	-	13
-	-	TI	-	-	-	NE	TĀ	TU	THĀ	THI	DI	DAU	DHI	DHĀ	NA	NAU	-	14
-	-	१	-	-	-	१	३.	३	०	॥	क	क	॥	क	३.	३	-	15
JHA	F	TĀ	THI	DĀ	DHA	NĀ	NAU	TAI	TO	THI	DĀ	DU	DHĪ	NAU	NU	-	-	16
-	-	८	०	१	८	अ, अ	३.	३	३	३	१	०	॥	क	क	३	-	17
-	-	TĀ	-	-	-	NI	TI	-	DE	NE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	18
-	-	८	-	-	-	७	३	-	१	३	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	19
-	-	TĀ	-	-	-	NI	TO	THA	DE	DU	DHA	NU	-	-	-	-	-	20
-	-	८	-	-	-	७	३.	३	१	०	॥	क	क	३	-	-	-	21

1. Allahabad Pillar inscription of Samudra Gupta, mid-4th century A.D.
2. Karamdanda and Bhitari Pillar inscriptions, mid-5th century A.D.
3. Gupta inscriptions, 5th century A.D.
4. Inscriptions of Magadha Maukharis, early 6th century A.D.
5. Amauna plate of Nandana, (Gupta) year 232
6. Haraha inscription of Išānavarman, (Vikrama) year 611

7. Bodhgaya inscription of Mahānāman, (Gupta) year 269
8. Copper plates of Harshavardhana, early 7th century A.D.
9. Spurious Gaya plate of Samudra Gupta, mid-7th century A.D.
10. Apsad inscription of Āḍityasena, late 7th century A.D.
11. Deobarnark inscription of Jivitagupta, late 7th century A.D.
12. Nalanda stone inscription of Yaśovarman, early 8th century A.D.

1	PĀ PAU PHU	BE BĀ BHĪ BHU	MĀ YAU RU RŪ LI LO LA	VI VĪ SŪ SRĪ SHĀ SHŪ
2	PĀ PŪ	BA BHI MO MŪ YA	RU LĀ	VĪ SĀU SHE
3	PŪ	BU BHŪ MI YA YO RU	LA LĪ	VĀ VRĪ SRĪ SHA
4	PĀ PHA	BHI BHŪ MAU YU RĪ RAI LO	VI SRĪ SHU	
5	PAU	BRA BHŪ MĀ YAI RU LĀ	VI SŌ SHA	
6	PU PHA	BA BHŪ MĀ YA RĀ RĪ LO	VO VRĪ SĀ SHI	
7	PA PRA PHA	BHŪ MI YĀ YE RĪ RU LĀ	VE SŪ SĪ SHI	
8	PU PŪ PHA	BHU MĀ YĪ RĪ RO LA	VI VĪ SRĪ SHA	
9	PRI PAU	BHI ME YĀ VO RĀ RU LĪ	VĀ VI SĀ SHA	
10	PAH PHA	BHĀ BHŪ MAU YO RE LŪ	VĀI SĀI SHĀ	
11	PĀ	BHI MĪ YO RĀ LA	VĀ SĀ	
12	PI PHU	BHŪ MŪ YO RAI LO	VU VŪ SŪ SHE	

* Va is used for both Va and Ba hereafter

1. Allahabad Pillar inscription of Samudra Gupta, mid-4th century A.D.
2. Karamdanda and Bhitari Pillar inscriptions, mid-5th century A.D.
3. Gupta inscriptions, 5th century A.D.
4. Inscriptions of Magadha Maukharis, early 6th century A.D.
5. Amauna plate of Nandana, (Gupta) year 232
6. Haraha inscription of Isānavarman, (Vikrama) year 611

SU HU HĪ	NGA NHA	NCHA	JNĀ	NĀ NDA	RJJA	CHCHHA	DHRU	STHA	KSHU	SYA	
SA HĀ	NGI	NCHE			DHYO	CHCHHI	TRA	SHTHĀ	KSHI	NYA	1
SĀ SŪ	HĀ	NCHE		NDA	TĪ	CHCHHRI	NGRĀ	STHĀ	KSHI	DDHVĀ	2
SĪ HĪ HŪ	RNGA	NJA	JNĀ	NDA	RJJĪ	CHCHHĀ	SRŪ	STHI	KKRA	NVA	3
SI HĀ											4
SA SO	HĀ HRI	LĪM	TMA	JNĀ		TĪ	TRE	SHTHI	KSHI	SYA	5
SĀ SŪ	HĪ	YĀN	NDHO	JNĀ	NDE	KHYA	CHCHHI	STU	STHĀ	PTO	DDHVAM
SE HĪ	HPA		JNĪ	NDA		CHCHHU	SRĪ	SHTHA			7
SA SO	HĪ	MBA	JNĀ			CHCHHA	SHĪ	SHTH	HVRI	DVŪ	8
SI SU	HĀ	NKA	NTHI	NDA	NNE	RECHCHI	TPRA	STHI	DGA	CHYA	9
SA HĀ		NCHA	JNĀ	SHNĀ			SRĪ			STYA	10
SA HĪ										SYĀ	11
SA III	M	NDHA	JNĀ	NDA		CHCHHA					12

7. Bodhgaya inscription of Mahānāman, (Gupta) year 269
8. Copper plates of Harshavardhana, early 7th century A.D.
9. Spurious Gaya plate of Samudra Gupta, mid-7th century A.D.
10. Apsad inscription of Ādityasena, late 7th century A.D.
11. Deobarnark inscription of Jivatagupta, late 7th century A.D.
12. Nalanda stone inscription of Yaśovarman, early 8th century A.D.

BENGAL

BENGALI																										
	A	I	U	E	O	KRI	KHA	GA	GHA	CHA	CHHA	JA	JHA	NA	TA	THA	DA	DHA	NĀ	TE	THA	DA	DHI	HA		
1						ক				চ		জ							ম	ত			ধ	হ	1	
2	ক	খ	গ	ঘ	ঙ	ক	খ	গ	ঘ	ঙ		জ			ত	ত	দ	দ	ন	ন	ত	ত	দ	দ	ন	2
3	ক	খ	গ	ঘ	ঙ	ক	খ	গ	ঘ	ঙ		জ			ত	ত	দ	দ	ন	ন	ত	ত	দ	দ	ন	3
4	ক	খ	গ	ঘ	ঙ	ক	খ	গ	ঘ	ঙ		জ			ত	ত	দ	দ	ন	ন	ত	ত	দ	দ	ন	4
5	ক	খ	গ	ঘ	ঙ	ক	খ	গ	ঘ	ঙ		জ			ত	ত	দ	দ	ন	ন	ত	ত	দ	দ	ন	5
6	ক	খ	গ	ঘ	ঙ	ক	খ	গ	ঘ	ঙ		জ			ত	ত	দ	দ	ন	ন	ত	ত	দ	দ	ন	6

NEPAL

NEPAL																															
	A	I	U	E		KRI	KAU	KHAI	GĀ	GU	GHA	CHĀ	JĀ	JĪ	TĪ	THĀ	DHĀM	NĀ	HAI	TI	TU	THĀ	THO	DE	DAU	DHĀ	DHAU	NRI	NO		
7	ह, ह	:I				ख, ख	ख, ख	ग, ग	ग, ग	ग, ग	घ, घ	घ, घ	ज, ज	ज, ज	त, त	त, त	द, द	द, द	न, न	न, न	त, त	त, त	द, द	द, द	न, न	न, न	त, त	त, त	द, द	द, द	न, न
8	ख, ख	:I		4		फ, फ	ख, ख	ग, ग	ग, ग	ग, ग	घ, घ	घ, घ	ज, ज	ज, ज	त, त	त, त	द, द	द, द	न, न	न, न	त, त	त, त	द, द	द, द	न, न	न, न	त, त	त, त	द, द	द, द	न, न
9	ह, ह	:I		0, 0		फ, फ	ख, ख	ग, ग	ग, ग	ग, ग	घ, घ	घ, घ	ज, ज	ज, ज	त, त	त, त	द, द	द, द	न, न	न, न	त, त	त, त	द, द	द, द	न, न	न, न	त, त	त, त	द, द	द, द	न, न
10	ह, ह	:I, :		0		फ, फ	ख, ख	ग, ग	ग, ग	ग, ग	घ, घ	घ, घ	ज, ज	ज, ज	त, त	त, त	द, द	द, द	न, न	न, न	त, त	त, त	द, द	द, द	न, न	न, न	त, त	त, त	द, द	द, द	न, न
11	ह, ह	:I	2	4, 0		ख, ख	ख, ख	ग, ग	ग, ग	ग, ग	घ, घ	घ, घ	ज, ज	ज, ज	त, त	त, त	द, द	द, द	न, न	न, न	त, त	त, त	द, द	द, द	न, न	न, न	त, त	त, त	द, द	द, द	न, न

1. Susunia rock inscription of Chandravarman, 4th century A.D.
2. Gupta copper plates, dated between (Gupta) years 113 and 163
3. Copper plates, 6th century A.D.
4. Nidhanpur plates of Bhaskaravarman, early 7th century A.D.
5. Inscriptions of the Khadga dynasty, late 7th century A.D.
6. Khalimpur plate and Mainamati plates, 8th century A.D.

7. Inscriptions dated between (Saka) years 386 and 427
8. Inscriptions dated between (Saka) years 428 and 516
9. Inscriptions dated between (Saka) years 517 and 535, and (Harsha) year 59
10. Inscriptions dated between (Harsha) years 60 and 95
11. Inscriptions dated between (Harsha) years 103 and 159

BENGAL

	PU	PHA	BA	BHA	MI	YA	RĀ	LA	LA	VA	SRĪ	SHA								
1	প				মি		রা			বা	স্রী	শা								
	PĀ	PŪ	PHU	BĀ	BO	BHO	BHŪ	MĀ	MI	YĪ	YO	RĪ	RO	LA	LĀ	VRI	VAI	SĪ	SĪ	
2	ঢ, ঢ়	ঢ	ঢ়	মি, মি	রা, রা	লা, লা				বা, বা	স্রী, স্রী	শা, শা								
	PO	PAU	PHA	BA	BHŪ	MĀ	MŪ	YO	YĀ	RU	RĀ	LE	LĀ			VĪ	SŪ	SĀI	SHA	
3	ঢ়, ঢ়	ঢ	ঢ়	মি, মি	রা, রা	লা, লা				বা, বা	স্রী, স্রী	শা, শা								
	PĀ	PHA			BHŪ	MŪ	YA	RO	RŪ	LO						1* VA	YI	SĪ	SHA	
4	ঢ	ঢ			মি, মি	রা, রা	লা, লা			বা, বা	স্রী, স্রী	শা, শা								
	PŪ	PHU			BHŪ	MĀ	YE	YO	RĀ	RŪ	LO					VAI	VO	SĀ	SŪ	SHU
5	ঢ়	ঢ়			মি, মি	রা, রা	লা, লা			বা, বা	স্রী, স্রী	শা, শা								
	PU	PAU	PHA		BHŪ	MŪ	MAU	YA	RU	RE	LĪ					VO	SĪ	SŌ	SHE	
6	ঢ়, ঢ়	ঢ			মি, মি	রা, রা	লা, লা			বা, বা	স্রী, স্রী	শা, শা								

NEPAL

	PŪ	PĪ		BA	BHI	BHŪ	MĀ	MAU	YU	YO	RU	RO	LO		VRI	VO	SĀ	SŪ
7	पू, पी			बा	भि	भू	मा	मा	यु	यु	रु	रु	लु		व्री	वो	सा	सु
	PĀ <th>PI</th> <th></th> <th>BĀ</th> <th>BHI</th> <th>BHŪ</th> <th>MĀ</th> <th>MI</th> <th>YĀ</th> <th>YĪ</th> <th>RŪ</th> <th>RĀ</th> <th>LE</th> <th>LĀ</th> <th></th> <th>VE</th> <th>VĀ</th> <th>SĀ</th>	PI		BĀ	BHI	BHŪ	MĀ	MI	YĀ	YĪ	RŪ	RĀ	LE	LĀ		VE	VĀ	SĀ
8	पू, पी			बा	भि	भू	मा	मा	यु	यु	रु	रु	लु		व्री	वो	सा	सु
	PĀ <th>PAU</th> <th></th> <th>BA</th> <th>BHU</th> <th>BHŪ</th> <th>MĀ</th> <th>ME</th> <th>YŪ</th> <th>YO</th> <th>RI</th> <th>RO</th> <th>LĪ</th> <th>LĀ</th> <th></th> <th>VRI</th> <th>VI</th> <th>SĪ</th>	PAU		BA	BHU	BHŪ	MĀ	ME	YŪ	YO	RI	RO	LĪ	LĀ		VRI	VI	SĪ
9	पू, पी			बा	भि	भू	मा	मा	यु	यु	रु	रु	लु		व्री	वो	सा	सु
	PŪ <th>PI</th> <th>PHA</th> <th>BU</th> <th>BHŪ</th> <th>MO</th> <th>YA</th> <th>YO</th> <th>RŪ</th> <th>LA</th> <th></th> <th></th> <th></th> <th></th> <th>VA</th> <th>SŪ</th> <th>SHĀ</th>	PI	PHA	BU	BHŪ	MO	YA	YO	RŪ	LA					VA	SŪ	SHĀ	
10	पू, पी	फा		बा	भा	भू	मा	मा	यु	यु	रु	रु	लु		व्री	वो	सा	सु
	PĀ <th>PO</th> <th>PHA</th> <th>BA</th> <th>BHA</th> <th>BHŪ</th> <th>MĀ</th> <th>MĪ</th> <th>YA</th> <th>YO</th> <th>RĪ</th> <th>RO</th> <th>LĪ</th> <th>LĀ</th> <th>VAI</th> <th>VE</th> <th>SŪ</th> <th>SHA</th>	PO	PHA	BA	BHA	BHŪ	MĀ	MĪ	YA	YO	RĪ	RO	LĪ	LĀ	VAI	VE	SŪ	SHA
11	पू, पी	फा		बा	भा	भू	मा	मा	यु	यु	रु	रु	लु		व्री	वो	सा	सु

1* In Bengal hereafter the form of *Va* is used for *Va* and *Ba*

1. Susunia rock inscription of Chandravarman, 4th century A.D.
2. Gupta copper plates. Dated between (Gupta) years 113 and 163
3. Copper plates, 6th century A.D.
4. Nidhanpur plates of Bhāskaravarman, early 7th century A.D.
5. Inscriptions of the Khadga dynasty, late 7th century A.D.
6. Khalimpur plate and Mainamati plates, 8th century A.D.

	SI	SRI	HĀ	NHA	NCHA	JĀ	NDA	2* SHTA	SVĀ	NDRA	TRA	SYA	
1	সি	স্রী	হা	নহা	নচা	জা	ন্দা	শ্র	স্বা	ন্দ্রা	ত্রা	স্যা	
	SU	HĀ		NCHA	JĀ	NDRA	2* SHAT	TĀ	SRI	TRAI	2* KSHE	RYĀ	
2	মি	রা			জা	ন্দা	শ্র	স্বা	ন্দ্রা	ত্রা	স্যা		
	SĀ	HĪ	HU	NGĀ	NCHHA	JŌ	NDHA	2* SHTHA	TĀ	RJJU	STHA	RYA	
3	মি	রা			জা	ন্দা	শ্র	স্বা	ন্দ্রা	ত্রা	স্যা		
	SU	HĀ		NKO	NCHA	JĀ	NDHU	SHTHĀ	CHCHHI	JJHI	PRĪ	KĀT	
4	মি	রা			জা	ন্দা	শ্র	স্বা	ন্দ্রা	ত্রা	স্যা		
	SŪ	HA		NGO	NJĀ	JĀ	T	STHI	TPA	KHYĀ	SRI	2* KSHI	HYA
5	মি	রা			জা	ন্দা	শ্র	স্বা	ন্দ্রা	ত্রা	স্যা		
	SU	HĀ	HĪ	NGA	NCHI	SHNU	N			RNHA	2* KSHMĪ	2* KSHA	MYA SYĀ
6	মি	রা	স্রী	নহা	নচা	জা	ন্দা	শ্র	স্বা	ন্দ্রা	ত্রা	স্যা	

	SĀI	SĀM	HU	HŪ	NGHE	NJĀ	JŌ	NDA	2* SHTHA	CHCHHI	HLĀ	TPRA	STHU	RYĀ
7	সাই	সাম	হু	হু	নগে	নজা	জো	ন্দা	শ্ৰ	চচহি	হ্লা	তপ্রা	স্তু	র্যা
	SŪ	SĪ	HI	HA		NCHA	JĀ	2* SHNĀM	RTTHA	TĀ	RNHA	BRĀ	2* KSHA	HYA
8	সাই	সাম	হু	হু	নগে	নজা	জো	ন্দা	শ্ৰ	চচহি	হ্লা	তপ্রা	স্তু	র্যা
	SĀ	SAU	HE	HĀ	NKU	NCHĀ	JĀ	NDĀ	STII	CHCHHE	TĀ	DHRU	RSĀ	
9	সাই	সাম	হু	হু	নগে	নজা	জো	ন্দা	শ্ৰ	চচহি	হ্লা	তপ্রা	স্তু	র্যা
	SĀ	HI			NĀ	NCHĀ	JĀ	NDĒ	SHĪA			PRA	TSHĀ	RTYĀ
10	সাই	সাম	হু	হু	নগে	নজা	জো	ন্দা	শ্ৰ	চচহি	হ্লা	তপ্রা	স্তু	র্যা
	SĀ	HI	HĪ	NKHŪ	NCHCHNŪ	JĀ	NDĀ	STHĀ	SPHU	TĀ	MPRA	KSHI	RYE	
11	সাই	সাম	হু	হু	নগে	নজা	জো	ন্দা	শ্ৰ	চচহি	হ্লা	তপ্রা	স্তু	র্যা

2* In these examples dental *Sa* is used for cerebral *Sha*

7. Inscriptions dated between (Saka) years 386 and 427
8. Inscriptions dated between (Saka) years 428 and 516
9. Inscriptions dated between (Saka) years 517 and 535, and (Harsha) year 59
10. Inscriptions dated between (Harsha) years 60 and 95
11. Inscriptions dated between (Harsha) years 103 and 159

	A	Ā	I	U	E	O	KRI	KHA	GU	CHA	CHA	CHHA	JĀ
1	ॠ	ॡ			ॢ	ॣ	।		॥		०		॥
	^						KU	KĪ	KHĀ	KMA	GU	GKA	CHI
2	ॡ						॥	॥	॥	॥			॥
	^						KĀ	KĪ	KHĀ	KMI	CĀ		CHI
3							॥	॥	॥	॥			॥
	^	Ī					KO		GU	GO		CHHE	CHHA
4	ॡ						॥		॥	॥		॥	॥
							KA			CHA	CHĀ		
5							॥			॥	॥		
	^	Ā		U			KŪ	KHA	GA	GHE	CHI	CHĀ	JA
6	ॡ	ॡ		ॢ			॥	॥	॥	॥	॥		॥
	^						KU	KHĀ	GĀ		CHĀ		JI
7	ॡ						॥	॥	॥		॥		॥
	^	Ī	U	AI			KĪ	KU	KHA	GU	GĪ		CHA
8	ॡ			ॢ	ॣ		॥	॥	॥	॥	॥		॥
	^						KI	KA		GŌ		CHHA	JA
9	ॡ						॥	॥	॥			॥	॥
	^	Ā	Ī	U	Ī	AI	KĀ	KŪ	KHE	KHĪ	GI	GU	GHĀ
10	ॡ	ॡ	ॢ	ॣ	।	॥	॥	॥	॥	॥	॥	॥	॥
	^	Ā	Ī	U	Ī	AI	KĀ	KŪ	KHE	KHĪ	GI	GU	GHĀ
11	ॡ	ॡ	ॢ	ॣ	।	॥	॥	॥	॥	॥	॥	॥	॥
	^	Ā	Ī	U	Ī	AI	KĀ	KŪ	KHE	KHĪ	GI	GU	GHĀ
12	ॡ	ॡ	ॢ	ॣ	।	॥	॥	॥	॥	॥	॥	॥	॥

1. Mathura inscription of Chandra Gupta II, late 4th century A.D.
2. Mathura inscription of Kumāra Gupta I, early 5th century A.D.
3. Mehrauli iron pillar inscription of Chandra, early 5th century A.D.
4. Indor plate of Skanda Gupta, (G.E.) 146
5. Shorkot inscription, (Gupta) year 83
6. Kura inscription of Toramāna, late 5th century A.D.

JHA	ṆA	TA	THA	ḌA	ḌHA	ṆA	TA	THA	DI	DHI	NI
						ॠ	ॡ	ॢ	ॣ	।	॥
						NA	TI	TO	DI	DHI	NI
						ॠ	ॡ	ॢ	ॣ	।	॥
						NA	TI	TAU	DE	DRI	DHI
						ॠ	ॡ	ॢ	ॣ	।	॥
		TA		ḌA	ḌU	NA	ṆA	TU	TAI	THĀ	DU
		ॢ		ॣ	।	ॠ	ॡ	ॢ	ॣ	।	॥
							TU		ḌA	DHI	NA
							ॢ		ॣ	।	॥
						NA	TO	TĪ	THĀ	DA	DE
						ॠ	ॡ	ॢ	ॣ	।	॥
						NA	TU	TĪ	THAḤ	DO	NA
						ॠ	ॡ	ॢ	ॣ	।	॥
		TA	TU		ḌO	NAI	TU	TRĪ	THĀ	ḌĀ	DŪ
		ॢ	ॣ		।	ॠ	ॡ	ॢ	ॣ	।	॥
						ḌHA	NO	ḌE	TO	DI	DĪ
						ॢ	ॣ	।	॥	॥	॥
		TU		ḌE	ḌHĪ	ṆĀ	NU	TU	TRĪ	THĀ	THO
		ॢ		ॣ	।	ॠ	ॡ	ॢ	ॣ	।	॥
JHĀ		TĀ	THA	ḌA	ḌHA	ṆĀ	NI	TO	TĪ	THA	DE
ॠ		ॢ	ॣ	।	॥	ॠ	ॡ	ॢ	ॣ	।	॥
JHA	ṆA	TĀ	THA	ḌA	ḌHA	NE	TE	THA	ḌA	ḌHA	NA
ॠ	ॡ	ॢ	ॣ	।	॥	ॠ	ॡ	ॢ	ॣ	।	॥

7. Tusam rock inscription, early 6th century A.D.
 8. Nirmand plate of Samudrasena, early 7th century A.D.
 9. Early Chamba inscriptions, 7th century A.D.
- MANUSCRIPT STYLE
10. Turfan MS. of Kalpanāmanditikā, early 5th century A.D.
 11. Bower MS., early 6th century A.D.
 12. Horiuzi palm-leaf MS., early 8th century A.D.

	PŪ	PHA	BA	BHA	MI	MA	YA	RĀ	LA	LA	VI	SU	SHA								
1	𑖑			𑖑	𑖑	𑖑	𑖑	𑖑	𑖑	𑖑	𑖑	𑖑	𑖑								
	PU	PAU	PHA	BA	BHĀ	BHĪ	MĀ	MI	YA	RA	LĀ	LI	SĀ	SHĀ							
2	𑖑.𑖑	𑖑	𑖑	𑖑.𑖑	𑖑.𑖑	𑖑.𑖑	𑖑.𑖑	𑖑.𑖑	𑖑.𑖑	𑖑.𑖑	𑖑	𑖑	𑖑								
	PO			BĀ	BHĪ	BHŪ	MU	MŪ	YE	RĀ	LI	VI	SĪ								
3	𑖑		𑖑	𑖑.𑖑	𑖑.𑖑	𑖑.𑖑	𑖑	𑖑	𑖑	𑖑	𑖑	𑖑	𑖑								
	PU	PĀ	PHĀ	BA	BU	BHĪ	BHŪ	MĀ	YĀ	YO	RI	LO	VAH	VI	SRI	SHA					
4	𑖑.𑖑	𑖑	𑖑	𑖑.𑖑	𑖑.𑖑	𑖑.𑖑	𑖑	𑖑	𑖑	𑖑	𑖑	𑖑	𑖑.𑖑	𑖑	𑖑	𑖑					
	PA	PU		BU	BRI	BHĪ		MĀ			RO		VA	SU	SĪ						
5	𑖑.𑖑		𑖑.𑖑	𑖑	𑖑	𑖑		𑖑					𑖑	𑖑.𑖑							
	PĀ	PO		BU	BHĪ	MAU		YĀ	RĀ	LE	LI		VA	SĪ	SU	SHĀ					
6	𑖑.𑖑		𑖑	𑖑	𑖑	𑖑		𑖑	𑖑	𑖑.𑖑			𑖑.𑖑	𑖑.𑖑	𑖑	𑖑					
	PU			BHĪ	ME	YA	YO	XU	LA	LI	VI	SĀ	SHĀ								
7	𑖑			𑖑	𑖑	𑖑	𑖑	𑖑	𑖑	𑖑	𑖑	𑖑	𑖑	𑖑	𑖑	𑖑					
	PĀ	PHA		BHĪ	BHŪ	MU	MI	YŪ	YA	RU	RO	LO	VA	SĪ	SHĒ						
8	𑖑	𑖑		𑖑.𑖑	𑖑.𑖑	𑖑.𑖑	𑖑	𑖑	𑖑	𑖑	𑖑	𑖑	𑖑	𑖑	𑖑	𑖑					
	PĀ	PU			MO	MA	YĀ	YA	RĀ	RO	LA		VA	VE	SĪ	SRI	SHĪ	SŪ			
9	𑖑.𑖑			𑖑.𑖑	𑖑.𑖑	𑖑.𑖑	𑖑	𑖑	𑖑	𑖑	𑖑	𑖑	𑖑	𑖑	𑖑	𑖑	𑖑	𑖑	𑖑		
	PŪ	PAU	PHA	BĀ	BHU	BHŪ	MĀ	ME	YĀ	YE	KU	RŪ	LĀ	LE	LĀ	LE	VI	SĪ	SU	SHU	SHAW
10	𑖑.𑖑	𑖑	𑖑	𑖑	𑖑.𑖑	𑖑.𑖑	𑖑.𑖑	𑖑.𑖑	𑖑.𑖑	𑖑.𑖑	𑖑.𑖑	𑖑.𑖑	𑖑.𑖑	𑖑.𑖑	𑖑.𑖑	𑖑.𑖑	𑖑.𑖑	𑖑.𑖑	𑖑.𑖑	𑖑.𑖑	𑖑.𑖑
	PĀ	PĪ	PHA	BA	BHA	BHŪ	MŪ	MA	YAI	YO	RU	RŪ	LĀ	LO			VI	VĪ	Ā	SŪ	SHA
11	𑖑.𑖑	𑖑.𑖑	𑖑.𑖑	𑖑.𑖑	𑖑.𑖑	𑖑.𑖑	𑖑	𑖑	𑖑	𑖑	𑖑	𑖑	𑖑	𑖑	𑖑	𑖑	𑖑	𑖑	𑖑	𑖑	𑖑
	PU	PŪ	PHA	BĀ	BHA	MA		YA	RA	KŪ	LO		VA	SĪ	SHA						
12	𑖑.𑖑	𑖑	𑖑	𑖑	𑖑	𑖑	𑖑	𑖑	𑖑	𑖑	𑖑	𑖑	𑖑	𑖑	𑖑	𑖑	𑖑	𑖑	𑖑	𑖑	𑖑
	PŪ																				

*Form of Va is used for both Va and Ba

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SI	SE	HĀ	NGA	NCHA	NDA	TĪ	PTA	KLA	TRA	STHA	SYA	HYA	
SAU	HĀ		NCHA	NDA	TĪ	JNĀ	KSHA	STRI				JYAI	
SRI	HĀ	NCE	NCHA	SHNO	RJJI	QCE	KSHI	KTRA	STHI	HLI	RYA		
SO	HU	NHĀ	DDHAM	SHNU	NTHA	CHCHHA	STU	TPRA	STHI	NYĀ	RYA		
SO			DDHA		RDI	KLA	KSHU	STI	TTHĀ		TYA		
SA	HA											SYA	
SU		NGA	NDA	SHNU	RJJI	MBA	KSHYA	STRĀ	DDHYĀ	NYĀ	RYA		
SA	HĀ	HĪ	NĀ	NJA	NDA	RNNA	CHCHHU	KSHMĪ	SRI	RTTHI	BRĀ	KHYĀ	
SU	SĀ	HĀ	HĪ	NGA	NTA		SRI	CHCHHA	KSHA	TTRA	HPA	TYA	SYA
SRI	SĀ	HĀ	HO	NNĀ	NCHA	JNĀ	SHTHU	CHCHHRI	TPHU	HPHA	STHĀ	YĀN	RYA
SA	HI	HRI	KHRI	NJA	NDA	SHTHA	CHCHHĪ	KSHNO	HPA	IKHA	RĀ	SHAK	NYĀ
SU	SŪ	HA		JNĀ	RNĀ	K	SHNĪ	PRA	SHTA	SHTHA	VYA		
SA													

7. Tusam rock inscription, early 6th century A.D.
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1	ā	l	u	e	o	ku	kri	khe	gu	go	cha	chī	chha	ji
2	ā	l	u	e	o	ku	kri	khe	gu	go	cha	chī	chha	ji
3	ā	l	u	e	o	ku	kri	khe	gu	go	cha	chī	chha	ji
4	ā	l	u	e	o	ku	kri	khe	gu	go	cha	chī	chha	ji
5	ā	l	u	e	o	ku	kri	khe	gu	go	cha	chī	chha	ji
6	ā	l	u	e	o	ku	kri	khe	gu	go	cha	chī	chha	ji
7	ā	l	u	e	o	ku	kri	khe	gu	go	cha	chī	chha	ji
8	ā	l	u	e	o	ku	kri	khe	gu	go	cha	chī	chha	ji
9	ā	l	u	e	o	ku	kri	khe	gu	go	cha	chī	chha	ji
10	ā	l	u	e	o	ku	kri	khe	gu	go	cha	chī	chha	ji
11	ā	l	u	e	o	ku	kri	khe	gu	go	cha	chī	chha	ji
12	ā	l	u	e	o	ku	kri	khe	gu	go	cha	chī	chha	ji

1. Udayagiri cave inscription, (Gupta) year 106
2. Bihar Kotra inscription of Naravarman, (Vikrama) year 474
Gangdhar inscription of Viśvavarman, (Vikrama) year 480
3. Sanchi inscription, (Gupta) year 131
Mandsor inscription of Govinda Gupta, (Vikrama) year 524
Mandsor inscription of Kumāra Gupta and Bandhuvarman, (Vikrama) year 529
4. Eran pillar inscription of Budha Gupta, (Gupta) year 165
5. Eran boar inscription of Toramāṇa, early 6th century A.D.
6. Gwalior inscription of Mihirakula, early 6th century A.D.

1	ā	l	u	e	o	ku	kri	khe	gu	go	cha	chī	chha	ji
2	ā	l	u	e	o	ku	kri	khe	gu	go	cha	chī	chha	ji
3	ā	l	u	e	o	ku	kri	khe	gu	go	cha	chī	chha	ji
4	ā	l	u	e	o	ku	kri	khe	gu	go	cha	chī	chha	ji
5	ā	l	u	e	o	ku	kri	khe	gu	go	cha	chī	chha	ji
6	ā	l	u	e	o	ku	kri	khe	gu	go	cha	chī	chha	ji
7	ā	l	u	e	o	ku	kri	khe	gu	go	cha	chī	chha	ji
8	ā	l	u	e	o	ku	kri	khe	gu	go	cha	chī	chha	ji
9	ā	l	u	e	o	ku	kri	khe	gu	go	cha	chī	chha	ji
10	ā	l	u	e	o	ku	kri	khe	gu	go	cha	chī	chha	ji
11	ā	l	u	e	o	ku	kri	khe	gu	go	cha	chī	chha	ji
12	ā	l	u	e	o	ku	kri	khe	gu	go	cha	chī	chha	ji

7. Mandsor inscription of Yaśodharman, (Vikrama) year 589
8. Vasantagadh inscription of Varmalāta, (Vikrama) year 682
9. Nagda inscription of Aparājita, (Vikrama) year 718
Jhalrapatan inscription of Durgana, (Vikrama) year 746
10. Kanaswa inscription of Sivagaṇa, (Vikrama) year 795
11. Buchkala inscription of Nāgabhaṭa, (Vikrama) year 872
12. Barah copper plate of Bhojadeva, (Vikrama) year 893

1	PĀ	PHA	BA	BHŪ	MĀ	MU	YU	YĀ	RŪ	RAI	LO	LA	VI	SŪ	SHO
	𑀧	-	𑀢	𑀧𑀸	𑀢𑀸	𑀢𑀸	𑀢𑀸	𑀢𑀸	𑀢𑀸	𑀢𑀸	𑀢𑀸	𑀢𑀸	𑀢𑀸	𑀢𑀸	𑀢𑀸
2	PĀ		BA	BHŪ	BHŪ	MĀ	MU	YU	YO	RO	LĀ	LO	VI	SŪ	SHA
	𑀧		𑀢	𑀧𑀸	𑀧𑀸	𑀢𑀸	𑀢𑀸	𑀢𑀸	𑀢𑀸	𑀢𑀸	𑀢𑀸	𑀢𑀸	𑀢𑀸	𑀢𑀸	𑀢𑀸
3	PĀ	PI	PHU	BU	BŪ	BHŪ	MU	MAI	YĀ	YO	RI	RĀ	LI	LO	VI
	𑀧	𑀢	𑀧𑀸	𑀢𑀸	𑀢𑀸	𑀧𑀸	𑀢𑀸	𑀢𑀸	𑀢𑀸	𑀢𑀸	𑀢𑀸	𑀢𑀸	𑀢𑀸	𑀢𑀸	𑀢𑀸
4	PŪ	PĀ		BU	BHŪ	MĀ		YO	RO	LI	LO		VI	VRI	SĀ
	𑀧𑀸	𑀧		𑀢𑀸	𑀧𑀸	𑀢𑀸		𑀢𑀸	𑀢𑀸	𑀢𑀸	𑀢𑀸		𑀢𑀸	𑀢𑀸	𑀢𑀸
5	PŪ	PAU	PHĀ	BRĀ	BHI	MŪ		YE	RĀ	RU	LO		VO	SĀ	SHA
	𑀧𑀸	𑀧𑀸	𑀧𑀸	𑀢𑀸	𑀢𑀸	𑀢𑀸		𑀢𑀸	𑀢𑀸	𑀢𑀸	𑀢𑀸		𑀢𑀸	𑀢𑀸	𑀢𑀸
6	PRI			BHŪ	MA		YO	RĪ	LAI				VO	SŪ	SHE
	𑀧𑀸			𑀧𑀸	𑀢𑀸		𑀢𑀸	𑀢𑀸	𑀢𑀸				𑀢𑀸	𑀢𑀸	𑀢𑀸
7	PĀ	PI	PHA	BI	BHĀ	BHŪ	MŪ	MU	YO	RI	RU	LO	VI	SŪ	SHU
	𑀧	𑀢	𑀧𑀸	𑀢𑀸	𑀧𑀸	𑀧𑀸	𑀢𑀸	𑀢𑀸	𑀢𑀸	𑀢𑀸	𑀢𑀸	𑀢𑀸	𑀢𑀸	𑀢𑀸	𑀢𑀸
8	PĀ		PHA	BA	BHŪ	MI	MU	YĀ	RŪ	LE	LI		VI	SĀ	SĪ
	𑀧		𑀧𑀸	𑀢𑀸	𑀧𑀸	𑀢𑀸	𑀢𑀸	𑀢𑀸	𑀢𑀸	𑀢𑀸	𑀢𑀸		𑀢𑀸	𑀢𑀸	𑀢𑀸
9	PĀ			BA	BHŪ	MA		YĀ	RU	RA			VRI	SĀU	SHA
	𑀧			𑀢𑀸	𑀧𑀸	𑀢𑀸		𑀢𑀸	𑀢𑀸	𑀢𑀸			𑀢𑀸	𑀢𑀸	𑀢𑀸
10	PĀ	PI	PHĀ		BHŪ	MU	MŪ	YI	RU	RI	LAU	LĪ	VĀ	VE	SĪ
	𑀧	𑀢	𑀧𑀸		𑀧𑀸	𑀢𑀸	𑀢𑀸	𑀢𑀸	𑀢𑀸	𑀢𑀸	𑀢𑀸	𑀢𑀸	𑀢𑀸	𑀢𑀸	𑀢𑀸
11	PĀ	PU		BA	BHŪ	ME		YE	RĀ	RO	LĪ		VE	SŪ	SHA
	𑀧	𑀢𑀸		𑀢𑀸	𑀧𑀸	𑀢𑀸		𑀢𑀸	𑀢𑀸	𑀢𑀸	𑀢𑀸		𑀢𑀸	𑀢𑀸	𑀢𑀸
12	PU			BHŪ	BHO	MĀ		YI	RĪ	LĀ			VĀ	SĀ	SHA
	𑀢𑀸			𑀧𑀸	𑀧𑀸	𑀢𑀸		𑀢𑀸	𑀢𑀸	𑀢𑀸			𑀢𑀸	𑀢𑀸	𑀢𑀸

1. Udayagiri cave inscription, (Gupta) year 106.
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6. Gwalior inscription of Mihirakula, early 6th century A.D.

SU	SŪ	HĀ	HU	NGHI	JŪ	STHI	GHNA	STU	SPHA	DBHI	SRI	KSHA	HYA		
𑀢𑀸	𑀢𑀸	𑀢𑀸	𑀢𑀸	𑀢𑀸	𑀢𑀸	𑀢𑀸	𑀢𑀸	𑀢𑀸	𑀢𑀸	𑀢𑀸	𑀢𑀸	𑀢𑀸	𑀢𑀸		
SU		HI		NGO	NCHA	STHĀ	SHTVĀ	RHNA	HKHA	NDAI	PRA	KSHA	TTYĀ		
𑀢𑀸		𑀢𑀸		𑀢𑀸	𑀢𑀸	𑀢𑀸	𑀢𑀸	𑀢𑀸	𑀢𑀸	𑀢𑀸	𑀢𑀸	𑀢𑀸	𑀢𑀸		
SU	SRI	HRI		NJA	JNĀ	RTTHI	SHTA	LLA	SPHU	NDĀ	HPĀ	HKSHA	BHYU		
𑀢𑀸	𑀢𑀸	𑀢𑀸		𑀢𑀸	𑀢𑀸	𑀢𑀸	𑀢𑀸	𑀢𑀸	𑀢𑀸	𑀢𑀸	𑀢𑀸	𑀢𑀸	𑀢𑀸		
SU		HE		NKA	NCHA	STHI	SHTVĀ	RHNA	TPA	CHCHHA	SRI		RTYA		
𑀢𑀸		𑀢𑀸		𑀢𑀸	𑀢𑀸	𑀢𑀸	𑀢𑀸	𑀢𑀸	𑀢𑀸	𑀢𑀸	𑀢𑀸		𑀢𑀸		
SA		HĪ				RTHA		SHNO	LCU	RTTAU	STRAI	KSHMYĀ	HYU		
𑀢𑀸		𑀢𑀸				𑀢𑀸		𑀢𑀸	𑀢𑀸	𑀢𑀸	𑀢𑀸	𑀢𑀸	𑀢𑀸		
SĀ		HE		NGO				STU	YAN		HPA	RYA	KHYĀ		
𑀢𑀸		𑀢𑀸		𑀢𑀸				𑀢𑀸	𑀢𑀸		𑀢𑀸	𑀢𑀸	𑀢𑀸		
SŪ		HĀ		NSU	JNĀH	STHI	SHTA	NDĀ	SVAM	CHCHHRI	SKRI	TKSHI	RYĀ		
𑀢𑀸		𑀢𑀸		𑀢𑀸	𑀢𑀸	𑀢𑀸	𑀢𑀸	𑀢𑀸	𑀢𑀸	𑀢𑀸	𑀢𑀸	𑀢𑀸	𑀢𑀸		
SŪ		HĀ		NGA		STHA	HMA	NDĀ		BRA	HPA	KHYA	RYA		
𑀢𑀸		𑀢𑀸		𑀢𑀸		𑀢𑀸	𑀢𑀸	𑀢𑀸		𑀢𑀸	𑀢𑀸	𑀢𑀸	𑀢𑀸		
SI		HAI				STHĀ		NTHA	ODHA	GRA	SRI		KSHYĀ		
𑀢𑀸		𑀢𑀸				𑀢𑀸		𑀢𑀸	𑀢𑀸	𑀢𑀸	𑀢𑀸		𑀢𑀸		
SĀ		HE		NGA	JNĀ	STHAI	SHTAH	NTHA	SPHŪ	CHCHHI	RJJA	KSHA	GHYĀ		
𑀢𑀸		𑀢𑀸		𑀢𑀸	𑀢𑀸	𑀢𑀸	𑀢𑀸	𑀢𑀸	𑀢𑀸	𑀢𑀸	𑀢𑀸	𑀢𑀸	𑀢𑀸		
SI		HĀ		NGA			SVĀ	TTĀ			SRI		MYĀM		
𑀢𑀸		𑀢𑀸		𑀢𑀸			𑀢𑀸	𑀢𑀸			𑀢𑀸		𑀢𑀸		
SI	SU	HO		NDĀ	NCHI	JNĀ	HMA	SHNA	TPĀ	SRI	HPĀ	KSHI	DHYĀ		
𑀢𑀸	𑀢𑀸	𑀢𑀸		𑀢𑀸	𑀢𑀸	𑀢𑀸	𑀢𑀸	𑀢𑀸	𑀢𑀸	𑀢𑀸	𑀢𑀸	𑀢𑀸	𑀢𑀸		

7. Mandsor inscription of Yaśodharman, (Vikrama) year 589
8. Vasantagadh inscription of Varmalāta, (Vikrama) year 682
9. Nagda inscription of Aparājita, (Vikrama) year 718
Jhalrapatan inscription of Durgāṇa, (Vikrama) year 746
10. Kanaswa inscription of Śivagaṇa, (Vikrama) year 795
11. Buchkala inscription of Nāgabhaṭa, (Vikrama) year 872
12. Barah copper plate of Bhojadeva, (Vikrama) year 893

KATHIAWAD

	A	Ā	I	U	E	O	KĀ	KE	KHĀ	GO	CHA	CHAI	CHHA	JĀ	JĪ
1	𑀅	𑀆	𑀇	𑀈	𑀉	𑀊	𑀋	𑀌	𑀍	𑀎	𑀏	𑀐	𑀑	𑀒	𑀓
2	𑀅	𑀆	𑀇	𑀈	𑀉	𑀊	𑀋	𑀌	𑀍	𑀎	𑀏	𑀐	𑀑	𑀒	𑀓
3	𑀅	𑀆	𑀇	𑀈	𑀉	𑀊	𑀋	𑀌	𑀍	𑀎	𑀏	𑀐	𑀑	𑀒	𑀓
4	𑀅	𑀆	𑀇	𑀈	𑀉	𑀊	𑀋	𑀌	𑀍	𑀎	𑀏	𑀐	𑀑	𑀒	𑀓
5	𑀅	𑀆	𑀇	𑀈	𑀉	𑀊	𑀋	𑀌	𑀍	𑀎	𑀏	𑀐	𑀑	𑀒	𑀓

CENTRAL INDIA

	A	U	KĀ	KU	KHĀ	GU	CHA	CHHA	JĀ	JĪ
6	𑀅	𑀈	𑀋	𑀌	𑀍	𑀎	𑀏	𑀐	𑀒	𑀓
7	𑀅	𑀈	𑀋	𑀌	𑀍	𑀎	𑀏	𑀐	𑀒	𑀓
8	𑀅	𑀈	𑀋	𑀌	𑀍	𑀎	𑀏	𑀐	𑀒	𑀓
9	𑀅	𑀈	𑀋	𑀌	𑀍	𑀎	𑀏	𑀐	𑀒	𑀓
10	𑀅	𑀈	𑀋	𑀌	𑀍	𑀎	𑀏	𑀐	𑀒	𑀓
11	𑀅	𑀈	𑀋	𑀌	𑀍	𑀎	𑀏	𑀐	𑀒	𑀓
12	𑀅	𑀈	𑀋	𑀌	𑀍	𑀎	𑀏	𑀐	𑀒	𑀓

1. Junagadh inscription of Skanda Gupta, (Gupta) years 136-137
2. Maitraka inscription, early 6th century A.D.
3. Maitraka inscription, late 6th century A.D.
4. Maitraka inscription, early 7th century A.D.
5. Maitraka inscription, late 7th century A.D.
6. Poona plate of Prabhāvatī Gupta, 5th century A.D.

JHA	ṆĀ	TI	THA	DI	DHA	NĀ	TĀ	TU	THI	THA	DA	DHĀ	NĪ
𑀅	𑀆	𑀇	𑀈	𑀉	𑀊	𑀋	𑀌	𑀍	𑀎	𑀏	𑀐	𑀑	𑀒
𑀅	𑀆	𑀇	𑀈	𑀉	𑀊	𑀋	𑀌	𑀍	𑀎	𑀏	𑀐	𑀑	𑀒
𑀅	𑀆	𑀇	𑀈	𑀉	𑀊	𑀋	𑀌	𑀍	𑀎	𑀏	𑀐	𑀑	𑀒
𑀅	𑀆	𑀇	𑀈	𑀉	𑀊	𑀋	𑀌	𑀍	𑀎	𑀏	𑀐	𑀑	𑀒
𑀅	𑀆	𑀇	𑀈	𑀉	𑀊	𑀋	𑀌	𑀍	𑀎	𑀏	𑀐	𑀑	𑀒

JHA	TO	NA	TĀ	THI	DO	DHA	DHĀ	NRI	NE
𑀅	𑀆	𑀇	𑀈	𑀉	𑀊	𑀋	𑀌	𑀍	𑀎
𑀅	𑀆	𑀇	𑀈	𑀉	𑀊	𑀋	𑀌	𑀍	𑀎
𑀅	𑀆	𑀇	𑀈	𑀉	𑀊	𑀋	𑀌	𑀍	𑀎
𑀅	𑀆	𑀇	𑀈	𑀉	𑀊	𑀋	𑀌	𑀍	𑀎
𑀅	𑀆	𑀇	𑀈	𑀉	𑀊	𑀋	𑀌	𑀍	𑀎
𑀅	𑀆	𑀇	𑀈	𑀉	𑀊	𑀋	𑀌	𑀍	𑀎
𑀅	𑀆	𑀇	𑀈	𑀉	𑀊	𑀋	𑀌	𑀍	𑀎
𑀅	𑀆	𑀇	𑀈	𑀉	𑀊	𑀋	𑀌	𑀍	𑀎
𑀅	𑀆	𑀇	𑀈	𑀉	𑀊	𑀋	𑀌	𑀍	𑀎
𑀅	𑀆	𑀇	𑀈	𑀉	𑀊	𑀋	𑀌	𑀍	𑀎
𑀅	𑀆	𑀇	𑀈	𑀉	𑀊	𑀋	𑀌	𑀍	𑀎

7. Majhgawan plates of Mahārāja Hastin, (Gupta) year 191
8. Parivrajaka and Uchchhakalpa inscription, late 5th century A.D.
9. Parivrajaka and Uchchhakalpa inscription, early 6th century A.D.
10. Arang plates of Bhīmasena II, (Gupta) year 282
11. Tiwarkheda plates of Nannarāja, Śaka year 553
12. Samangada plates, Śaka 675 and Paithan plates, Śaka 716

KATHIAWAD

	PI	PU	PHA	BU	BHO	MU	MA	YO	RĀ	LĀ	LO	LA	VĀ	VĪ	ŚĀ	SHU
1	𑀧	𑀧𑀮	𑀧𑀭	𑀧𑀮	𑀧𑀮𑀭	𑀧𑀮𑀭	𑀧𑀮𑀭	𑀧𑀮𑀭	𑀧𑀮𑀭	𑀧𑀮𑀭	𑀧𑀮𑀭	𑀧𑀮𑀭	𑀧𑀮𑀭	𑀧𑀮𑀭	𑀧𑀮𑀭	𑀧𑀮𑀭
	PĀ	PŪ	PHĀ	BA	BO	BHŪ	BHĪ	MĀ	MAU	YU	YĪ	RU	RA	LĪ	LĀ	SHĀ
2	𑀧𑀮	𑀧𑀮𑀮	𑀧𑀮𑀮	𑀧𑀮𑀮	𑀧𑀮𑀮	𑀧𑀮𑀮	𑀧𑀮𑀮	𑀧𑀮𑀮	𑀧𑀮𑀮	𑀧𑀮𑀮	𑀧𑀮𑀮	𑀧𑀮𑀮	𑀧𑀮𑀮	𑀧𑀮𑀮	𑀧𑀮𑀮	𑀧𑀮𑀮
	PŪ	PHĀ	BO	BHŪ	ME	MAU	YA	RĀ	LĪ	LĀ	SHĪ					
3	𑀧𑀮	𑀧𑀮	𑀧𑀮	𑀧𑀮	𑀧𑀮	𑀧𑀮	𑀧𑀮	𑀧𑀮	𑀧𑀮	𑀧𑀮	𑀧𑀮	𑀧𑀮	𑀧𑀮	𑀧𑀮	𑀧𑀮	𑀧𑀮
	PA	PHA		BHA	MA	YI	RŪ	LA	VA	ŚĀ	SHAH					
4	𑀧𑀮	𑀧𑀮		𑀧𑀮	𑀧𑀮	𑀧𑀮	𑀧𑀮	𑀧𑀮	𑀧𑀮	𑀧𑀮	𑀧𑀮	𑀧𑀮	𑀧𑀮	𑀧𑀮	𑀧𑀮	𑀧𑀮
	PĀ	PĪ	PHĀ	BĀ	BU	BHO	BHŪ	MĀ	MAU	YU	YĪ	RU	RA	LĀ	LAU	SHĀ
5	𑀧𑀮	𑀧𑀮	𑀧𑀮	𑀧𑀮	𑀧𑀮	𑀧𑀮	𑀧𑀮	𑀧𑀮	𑀧𑀮	𑀧𑀮	𑀧𑀮	𑀧𑀮	𑀧𑀮	𑀧𑀮	𑀧𑀮	𑀧𑀮

CENTRAL INDIA

	PU	BĀ	BHĀ	MA	YU	RĀ	LĀ	LA	VĀ	VĪ	ŚĀ	SHĀ				
6	𑀧𑀮	𑀧𑀮	𑀧𑀮	𑀧𑀮	𑀧𑀮	𑀧𑀮	𑀧𑀮	𑀧𑀮	𑀧𑀮	𑀧𑀮	𑀧𑀮	𑀧𑀮				
	PĪ	PAU	PHĀ	BRA	BHŪ	MĀ	MA	YA	YO	RE	RU	LĀ	VĀ	ŚĀ	SHĀ	
7	𑀧𑀮	𑀧𑀮	𑀧𑀮	𑀧𑀮	𑀧𑀮	𑀧𑀮	𑀧𑀮	𑀧𑀮	𑀧𑀮	𑀧𑀮	𑀧𑀮	𑀧𑀮	𑀧𑀮	𑀧𑀮	𑀧𑀮	
	PĀ	PŪ	PHĀ	BA	BRA	BHŪ	BHŪ	MO	MA	YA	YŪ	RĀ	RU	LO	LĪ	SHĀ
8	𑀧𑀮	𑀧𑀮	𑀧𑀮	𑀧𑀮	𑀧𑀮	𑀧𑀮	𑀧𑀮	𑀧𑀮	𑀧𑀮	𑀧𑀮	𑀧𑀮	𑀧𑀮	𑀧𑀮	𑀧𑀮	𑀧𑀮	𑀧𑀮
	PĪ	PU	PHU	BO	BHŪ	MO	MA	YO	YŪ	RE	RŪ	LĪ	LĪ	SHĀ		
9	𑀧𑀮	𑀧𑀮	𑀧𑀮	𑀧𑀮	𑀧𑀮	𑀧𑀮	𑀧𑀮	𑀧𑀮	𑀧𑀮	𑀧𑀮	𑀧𑀮	𑀧𑀮	𑀧𑀮	𑀧𑀮	𑀧𑀮	𑀧𑀮
	PAU		BA	BHĪ	BHŪ	MA	YO	RA	LA	VI	VAI	SŪ	SHĀ			
10	𑀧𑀮	𑀧𑀮	𑀧𑀮	𑀧𑀮	𑀧𑀮	𑀧𑀮	𑀧𑀮	𑀧𑀮	𑀧𑀮	𑀧𑀮	𑀧𑀮	𑀧𑀮	𑀧𑀮	𑀧𑀮	𑀧𑀮	𑀧𑀮
	PĀ	PU		*BHŪ	MĀ	VE	YO	RĀ	LA	VI*	VE*	ŚĀ	SHĀ			
11	𑀧𑀮	𑀧𑀮	𑀧𑀮	𑀧𑀮	𑀧𑀮	𑀧𑀮	𑀧𑀮	𑀧𑀮	𑀧𑀮	𑀧𑀮	𑀧𑀮	𑀧𑀮	𑀧𑀮	𑀧𑀮	𑀧𑀮	𑀧𑀮
	PŪ	PA	PHA	BHĪ	BHŪ	MU	MŪ	VE	VĀ	RA	RAI	LO	SHĀ	SHU		
12	𑀧𑀮	𑀧𑀮	𑀧𑀮	𑀧𑀮	𑀧𑀮	𑀧𑀮	𑀧𑀮	𑀧𑀮	𑀧𑀮	𑀧𑀮	𑀧𑀮	𑀧𑀮	𑀧𑀮	𑀧𑀮	𑀧𑀮	𑀧𑀮

* Used for both Va and Ba

1. Junagadh inscription of Skanda Gupta, (Gupta) years 136-137
2. Maitraka inscription, early 6th century A.D.
3. Maitraka inscription, late 6th century A.D.
4. Maitraka inscription, early 7th century A.D.
5. Maitraka inscription, late 7th century A.D.
6. Poona plate of Prabhāvatī Gupta, 5th century A.D.

SA	HĀ	NSĀ		JŌĀ	NDĀ	TPHĀ	CHCHĪĀ	SHNU	RTTHĀ	KSHMYĀ	BHYĀH		
𑀧𑀮	𑀧𑀮	𑀧𑀮	-	𑀧𑀮	𑀧𑀮	𑀧𑀮	𑀧𑀮	𑀧𑀮	𑀧𑀮	𑀧𑀮	𑀧𑀮	1	
SU	HĀ	NGI	ŌCHA	JŌĀ	NDĀ	HKU	HPA	RHMA	STHĀ	TRU	DHYĀ	2	
𑀧𑀮	𑀧𑀮	𑀧𑀮	𑀧𑀮	𑀧𑀮	𑀧𑀮	𑀧𑀮	𑀧𑀮	𑀧𑀮	𑀧𑀮	𑀧𑀮	𑀧𑀮		
SA	HU	HRI								KRI	SYĀ	3	
𑀧𑀮	𑀧𑀮	𑀧𑀮	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	𑀧𑀮	𑀧𑀮		
SA	HĀ											4	
𑀧𑀮	𑀧𑀮	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
SA	HU	HRI	ŌKĀ	T	JŌĀ	NDĀ	SPHO	CHCHĪ	TRĀ	STHĀ	KSHĀ	MYĀ	5
𑀧𑀮	𑀧𑀮	𑀧𑀮	𑀧𑀮	𑀧𑀮	𑀧𑀮	𑀧𑀮	𑀧𑀮	𑀧𑀮	𑀧𑀮	𑀧𑀮	𑀧𑀮	𑀧𑀮	
SĪ	HĀ		MRĀT							STHĀ	ŚRĪ	VYĀ	6
𑀧𑀮	𑀧𑀮	-	𑀧𑀮	-	-	-	-	-	-	𑀧𑀮	𑀧𑀮	𑀧𑀮	
SRI	HU	HĪ	ŌGĀ	ŌHO	JŌĀ	NDĀ	KKRI	CHCHĪ	DHYĀ	STHĪ	GRĀ	RYĀ	7
𑀧𑀮	𑀧𑀮	𑀧𑀮	𑀧𑀮	𑀧𑀮	𑀧𑀮	𑀧𑀮	𑀧𑀮	𑀧𑀮	𑀧𑀮	𑀧𑀮	𑀧𑀮	𑀧𑀮	
SU	SRI	HĀ	ŌGĀ	ŌCHA	JŌĀ	NDĀ	JJHI	RJJI	LPĀ	RTTHĀ	BRĀ	SHTVU	8
𑀧𑀮	𑀧𑀮	𑀧𑀮	𑀧𑀮	𑀧𑀮	𑀧𑀮	𑀧𑀮	𑀧𑀮	𑀧𑀮	𑀧𑀮	𑀧𑀮	𑀧𑀮	𑀧𑀮	
SRI	HĀ	ŌGĀ	ŌCHA	STHĀ	CHCHĪ	JJA	HPA	LĠU	STHĀ	TTRI	NYĀ	9	
𑀧𑀮	𑀧𑀮	𑀧𑀮	𑀧𑀮	𑀧𑀮	𑀧𑀮	𑀧𑀮	𑀧𑀮	𑀧𑀮	𑀧𑀮	𑀧𑀮	𑀧𑀮	𑀧𑀮	
SU	SE	HĀ	HA	ŌCHA	JŌĀ	NDĀ	CHCHĪ		DRĀ	ŚRĪ	SYĀ	10	
𑀧𑀮	𑀧𑀮	𑀧𑀮	𑀧𑀮	𑀧𑀮	𑀧𑀮	𑀧𑀮	𑀧𑀮	-	𑀧𑀮	𑀧𑀮	𑀧𑀮	𑀧𑀮	
SĪ	HĪ	ŌJA	ŌCHA	STHĪ	NDĀ	TĪĀ	CHCHĪ	RHNE	KSHĪ	ŚRĪ		11	
𑀧𑀮	𑀧𑀮	𑀧𑀮	𑀧𑀮	𑀧𑀮	𑀧𑀮	𑀧𑀮	𑀧𑀮	𑀧𑀮	𑀧𑀮	𑀧𑀮	-		
SU	SĪ	HA	JŌĀ	ŌCHA	JŌĀ	NDĀ	TĪĀ	STHĪ	STHĀ	KSHMĀ	ŚRĪ	VYĀ	12
𑀧𑀮	𑀧𑀮	𑀧𑀮	𑀧𑀮	𑀧𑀮	𑀧𑀮	𑀧𑀮	𑀧𑀮	𑀧𑀮	𑀧𑀮	𑀧𑀮	𑀧𑀮	𑀧𑀮	

1 The form of dental Sa is used for cerebral Sha

7. Majhgawan plates of Mahārāja Hastin, (Gupta) year 191
8. Parivrājaka and Uchchhakalpa inscription, late 5th century A.D.
9. Parivrājaka of Uchchhakalpa inscription, early 6th century A.D.
10. Arang plates of Bhīmasena II, (Gupta) year 282
11. Tiwarkheda plates of Nannarāja, Śaka year 553
12. Samangada plates, Śaka 675 and Paithan plates, Śaka 716

1	ā	i	u	e	o	kā	ku	kha	gu	gha	cha	chha	jā
2						kṛi	kau	kā	gu	chā	chri		ja
3	ā	i		e		kṛi	ku	kā	gu	gha	cha		jo
4	ā	i	u	e		ka	khe	go	gi	gha	cha	chha	ji
5	ā	i	u	e		kā	khe	go	gau	gha	cha		ja
6	ā	i	u			kā	kau	kha	go	gi	gho	chi	chū
7	ā	i	u	e	au	ke	ku		go	gi	chā		ja
8	ā	i	u	e		kṛi	kū	kha	khi	gā	go	ghā	chā
9	ā	i				kṛi		kha	gra		cha		ja
10	ā		u	e		kṛi	kī	kha	gu	gi	gho	chā	chha
11	ā			e		ko	kṛi	kha	gu	go		cha	chha
12	ā	i	u	e		kā	ko	kha	gu	ga	gha	chū	cha

1. Gupta inscriptions from Eastern Malwa, late 4th century A.D.
2. Bilsad Stone inscription of Kumāra Gupta I, (Gupta) year 96
3. Eastern Malwa variety, 5th century A.D.
4. Vākāṭaka inscriptions, 4th-5th century A.D.
5. Vākāṭaka inscriptions, 5th century A.D.
6. Inscriptions of Śarabhapura Kings, 6th-7th century A.D.

JHA	ṇā	ṭa	ṭha	ḍa	ḍha	no	tu	to	thu	dā	di	dhi	nṛi	nī
		ṭi				nā	ni	te	ti	thā	di	dhi	nu	
		to		ḍa		nā	no	tu	to	the	dī	dhe	nu	nī
		ṭa		ḍa		nā	ti	tu	tha	dri	dau	dhi	nā	no
JHA		ṭa		ḍa		nā	ti	tu	thi	thu	dri	dau	dhi	nṛi
		ṭu				ni	ta	tu	thā	tho	di	dho	nu	nī
		ṭu				nā	ti	thā	du	dī	dha	no		
		ṭa		ḍa	ḍha	nā	ta	ti	tha	thau	di	dri	dhi	nu
						nā	to	thi	di	dhi	nu	nā		
		ṭa				nā	ne	tā	to	tha	thā	de	dā	dhe
		ṭu		ḍa		ne	nā	ti	to	thā	di	du	dhi	nṛi

7. Pipardula plate of Narendra of Śarabhapura, 7th century A.D.
8. Kadamba inscriptions, 5th century A.D.
9. Yekkeri inscriptions of the time of Pulekeśin II, early 7th century A.D.
10. Pallava inscriptions, 6th century A.D.
11. Inscriptions of the Madharas, 5th century A.D.
12. Inscriptions of the Gaṅgas, between A.D. 575 and 680

SHE	SU	HU	RJJI	RTTHAM	SHYU	STHI	SHYI	DDHI	TĀ	NDRA	DYĀH	1				
சு	சு	ஹு	ரஜி	ர்த்தம்	சுயு	ஸ்தி	ஸ்தி	஢ி	தா	ந்ரா	த்யா					
SE	HĀ					SPHA	CHCHHA	STU	RSHA	DHRU	KHYĀ	2				
சே	ஹா					ஸ்பா	சுச்சு	ஸ்து	ர்ஷா	஢்ரு	க்யா					
SHĀ	SHO	SĪ	SŪ	HA	HE	NĪAH	JĪHĀ	DDHAM	SHNA	RTTHI	SHĀ	STU	SRU	SĀT	RYĀ	3
சா	சா	சி	சூ	ஹ	ஹே	நிஹ	ஜிஹா	஢்ஹம்	சுநா	ர்த்தி	ஸா	ஸ்து	ஸ்ரு	ஸாத	ர்யா	
SHE	SŪ	HE		NGA							SHTO		MRĀ	HPRA	NYA	4
சே	சூ	ஹே		ஙா							ஸ்து		ம்ரா	ஹ்பா	ந்யா	
SHO	SŪ	HA	NGAU	JĪHĀ	SHĀM	SHYU			CHCHHI		KRA	HPRA			SYA	5
சா	சூ	ஹ	ஙாவு	ஜிஹா	சுஹம்	சுயு			சுச்சி		கரா	ஹ்பா			ச்யா	
SHĀ	SŪ	SĪ	HU	NGHE	JĪHĀ	NEHA	SHNA	RHNA	CHCHE	PRĀ	HKAU	HPA			NYA	6
சா	சூ	சி	ஹு	ங்ஹே	ஜிஹா	நேஹா	சுநா	ர்ஹா	சுச்சு	ப்ரா	ஹ்காவு	ஹ்பா			ந்யா	
SHA	SĪ	HĀ											SĀT			7
சா	சி	ஹா											ஸாத			
SHI	SĪ	SĪ	HI	HE	NGA	JĪHĀ	NĪHA	DDHAM	STHĀ	CHCHHA	HPRA	HKHA	SĀT	TYU		8
சி	சி	சி	ஹி	ஹே	ஙா	ஜிஹா	நிஹா	஢்ஹம்	ஸ்தா	சுச்சு	ஹ்பா	ஹ்கா	ஸாத	த்யு		
SHU	SŪ	HĀ	NĪSĀ				NĪHA	DDHA	NĪA	SHĀ					VYĀ	
சு	சூ	ஹா	நிசா				நிஹா	஢்ஹா	நிஹா	ஸா					வ்யா	
SHĀ	SU	HĀ	HU	TĀ	BRA	NĪHA	NĪA	STHĀ	SHKRI	HPA	KSHA	SĀT			NYA	9
சா	சு	ஹா	ஹு	தா	ப்ரா	நிஹா	நிஹா	ஸ்தா	சுக்ரி	ஹ்பா	க்சா	ஸாத			ந்யா	
SHA	SĪ	SĪ	HĀ	HRI	NGĀ	JĪHĀ	NĪHA	SHYU	STHĀ	KSHI	HPA	HKA	SĀT		BHYO	10
சா	சி	சி	ஹா	ஹ்ரி	ஙா	ஜிஹா	நிஹா	சுயு	ஸ்தா	க்சி	ஹ்பா	ஹ்கா	ஸாத		ப்யு	
SHA	SU	SŪ	HE	NGA	TĀ	JĪHĀ	NĪHA	NĪA	SHYI	CHCHHĀ	HPA	HKA	SĀT		NYA	11
சா	சு	சூ	ஹே	ஙா	தா	ஜிஹா	நிஹா	நிஹா	ஸ்தி	சுச்சு	ஹ்பா	ஹ்கா	ஸாத		ந்யா	
SHĀ	SU	SŪ	HE	NGA	TĀ	JĪHĀ	NĪHA	NĪA	SHYI	CHCHHĀ	HPA	HKA	SĀT		NYA	12
சா	சு	சூ	ஹே	ஙா	தா	ஜிஹா	நிஹா	நிஹா	ஸ்தி	சுச்சு	ஹ்பா	ஹ்கா	ஸாத		ந்யா	

7. Pipardula plate of Narendra of Śarabhapura, 7th century A.D.
8. Kadamba inscriptions, 5th century A.D.
9. Yekkeri inscriptions of the time of Pulekeśin II, early 7th century A.D.
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11. Inscriptions of the Madharas, 5th century A.D.
12. Inscriptions of the Gaṅgas between A.D. 575 and 680

1	A	Ā	I	U	E	RI	KO	KĪ	KHA	GO	GU	GHA	CHI	CHA	CHHA	JA	JHA	NA	TA	THA	DA	DHA	NA	1
2	A	Ā	I	U	E	RI	KĀ	KĀ	KHE	GA	GU					CHO	JA	JĀ	TA	THA	DA	DHA	NE	2
3	A	Ā	I	U	E		KRI	KAI		GO						CHA	JE	JU	TA	THI				3
4	A	Ā	I	U	E		KRI	KU	KHA	GO	GRI	GHA	CHA				JĀ	JA	TA		DA			4
5	A	Ā	I	U			KAI	KĪ	KHI	KHE	GA	GHA	CHI				JA		TA					5
6	A	Ā	I	U			KE	KĪ		GO							JA		TA					6
7	A	Ā	I	U	E	KĀ	KU	KHI	KHA	GO			CHI	CHHA	JA		TA	TU	DA	DHA	NA	TA	THI	7
8	A	Ā	I	U	E	KĀ	KŪ	KHA	GU				CHI			JA		TA	DA		NE	TRI	TĀ	8
9	A	Ā	I	U	E	KĀ	KRI	KHI	KHA	GĀ			CHA			JO		TA			NA	NAI	TI	9
10	A	Ā	I	U	E	O	KĀ	KĪ	KHI	KHA	GĀ	GU	CHI			JA		TA		DI	TE	THI	DU	10
11	A			U			KA	KHI	GE	GO						JĀ	JA					THU	DE	11
12	A			U	E		KĀ	KRI	KHI	GE	GO					JĀ		TA		DU	DO	NA	NI	12

1. Malvalli inscriptions of Kadamba Śivaskandavarman, early 4th century A.D.
2. Kadamba inscriptions, 5th century A.D.
3. Bannahalli plates of Kṛṣṇavarman II, mid-6th century A.D.
4. Western Chālukya inscriptions, 2nd half 6th century A.D.
5. Inscriptions of Pulekeśin II, 1st half 6th century
6. Nerur plates of Vijayabhaṭṭārikā, 659 A.D.

7. Western Chālukya inscriptions, late 7th and early 8th century A.D.
8. Traikūṭaka inscriptions, late 5th century A.D.
9. Gurjara inscriptions, late 6th century A.D.
10. Gurjara inscriptions, early 7th century A.D.
11. Paṭṭadakal inscriptions of the Rāṣṭrakūṭa Dhruva, late 8th century A.D.
12. Kanarī inscriptions of the Rāṣṭrakūṭas, late 8th century A.D.

	PU	PE	BA	BHA	BHO	MĀ	YA	RI	LĀ	LA	VE	VAI	SĀ	SHA
1	पु	पे	बा	भा	भो	मा	या	रि	ला	ल	वे	वै	सा	श
	PA	PHA	BA	BĀ	BHU	BHŪ	MĀ	ME	YĀ	YE	RU	RĪ	LA	LO
2	प	प	ब	भ	भ	म	य	र	ल	ल	व	व	स	श
	PU	PŪ	PHA	BĀ	BHI	BHĪ	MĀ	MO	YĀ	VĀ	RA	RO	LA	LO
3	पु	पु	प	प	भ	भ	म	य	र	ल	ल	व	व	स
	PAU	PŪ	PHA	BA	BU	BHŪ	MĀ	MO	YU	YO	RŪ	RU	LA	LE
4	पु	पु	प	प	भ	भ	म	य	र	ल	ल	व	व	स
	PI	PRI	PHA	BA	BHĀ	BHAU	ME	YA	RA	LĀ	LO	L	VĪ	VĀ
5	पु	पु	प	प	भ	भ	म	य	र	ल	ल	व	व	स
	PU	PAU		BA	BHA	BHU	MĀ	YA	RĀ	LA		VI	VĪ	SŪ
6	प	प	प	प	भ	भ	म	य	र	ल	ल	व	व	स
	PU	PA	PHA	BA	BHI	BHU	MĀ	YA	RĀ	LA	LA	VI	VĀ	SĪ
7	पु	पु	प	प	भ	भ	म	य	र	ल	ल	व	व	स
	PI	PAU		BU	BHI	BHŪ	ME	YA	RO	LĀ	LĪ	VI	VRI	SŌ
8	पु	पु	प	प	भ	भ	म	य	र	ल	ल	व	व	स
	PU	PAU	PHA	BA	BHO	BHŪ	MU	MO	YE	RĀ	RU	LI	LO	VI
9	पु	पु	प	प	भ	भ	म	य	र	ल	ल	व	व	स
	PU	PĀ	PHA	BĀ	BHĀ	BHŪ	MĀ	YŪ	RĀ	RĪ	LĀ	LO	VA	VĀ
10	पु	पु	प	प	भ	भ	म	य	र	ल	ल	व	व	स
	PRI	PO		BĀ	BĀ	BHA	BHŪ	MA	ME	YE	RĀ	LĪ	LE	LO
11	पु	पु	प	प	भ	भ	म	य	र	ल	ल	व	व	स
	PŪ	PO		BRI	BHĀ	BHŪ	MĀ	ME	YĀ	YO	RĀ	RE	LA	LO
12	पु	पु	प	प	भ	भ	म	य	र	ल	ल	व	व	स

1. Malvalli inscriptions of Kadamba Śivaskandavarman, early 4th century A.D.
2. Kadamba inscriptions, 5th century A.D.
3. Bannahalli plates of Krishṇavarman II, mid-6th century A.D.
4. Western Chālukya inscriptions, 2nd half 6th century A.D.
5. Inscriptions of Pulekeśin II, 1st half 6th century
6. Nerur plates of Vijayabhaṭṭārikā, 659 A.D.

SĪ	SAI	HA	NGA	NCHA	NDA	T TA	CHCHHA	KKHA	SRI	STHA	KSHA	SYA		
ਸਿ	ਸੈ	ਹ			ਡ	ਟ	ਚ	ਕ	ਸ				1	
SĀ	HA	HI	NCHA	NJI	NDRO	RTTHA	CHCHRI	HPRA	SRI	STHA	KSHE	NYĀ	2	
ਸਾ	ਹ	ਹਿ	ਚ	ਜ	ਡਰੋ	ਰਤਥਾ	ਚਚਰਿ	ਹਪਰਾ	ਸਰੀ	ਸਥਾ	ਕਸ਼ੇ	ਨਯਾ		
SRI	SŪ	HĀ	NCHA	BRA	SHTI			HKHA	SRI	SHTHĀ	KSHE	TYU	3	
ਸੁਰੀ	ਸੂ	ਹਾ	ਚ	ਬਰਾ	ਸ਼ਤੀ			ਹਕਖਾ	ਸਰੀ	ਸ਼ਥਾ	ਕਸ਼ੇ	ਤਯੂ		
SU	HĀ	HĪ	NGA	NJI	NCHA	NDA	SHTO	SLO	HPRI	SRI	SHTHĀ	DDHI	LKYĀ	4
ਸੁ	ਹਾ	ਹਿ	ਙ	ਜੀ	ਚਾ	ਨਦਾ	ਸ਼ਤੋ	ਸਲੋ	ਹਪਰੀ	ਸਰੀ	ਸ਼ਥਾ	ਦੱਧੀ	ਲਕਯਾ	
SĪ	HI	HŪ	NĀ	NJI	NDA	JĀ	CHCHE	HPRA	DRĀ	RTTHA	JJHA	LLA	5	
ਸਿ	ਹਿ	ਹੂ	ਨਾ	ਜੀ	ਨਦਾ	ਜਾ	ਚਚੇ	ਹਪਰਾ	ਦਰਾ	ਰਤਥਾ	ਜਯਾ	ਲਲਾ		
SA	HĀ	HĪ							SRI		KSHĪ		6	
ਸਾ	ਹਾ	ਹਿ							ਸਰੀ		ਕਸ਼ੀ			
SŪ	HĀ		NKA	NCHĪ	NDA	PTA	NCHHA	TRI	TRĀ	SHKRI	KSHO		7	
ਸੂ	ਹਾ		ਨਕਾ	ਨਚੀ	ਨਦਾ	ਪਤਾ	ਨਚਾ	ਤਰੀ	ਤਰਾ	ਸ਼ਕਰੀ	ਕਸ਼ੋ			
SE	HĀ		NKA	NCHA	NDA	JĀ	HKRI	HPA	SRI	STHI	RGGA	VYA	8	
ਸੇ	ਹਾ		ਨਕਾ	ਨਚਾ	ਨਦਾ	ਜਾ	ਹਕਰੀ	ਹਪਾ	ਸਰੀ	ਸਥੀ	ਰਗਾ	ਵਯਾ		
SU	HU	HĀ		JJA	NDA		CHCHE			STHI		SYA	9	
ਸੁ	ਹੁ	ਹਾ		ਜਾ	ਨਦਾ		ਚਚੇ			ਸਥੀ		ਸਯਾ		
SA	HO	HIRI	NGHE	NCHA	NDA	RGGA	CHCHHA	HPA		SHTHĀ			10	
ਸਾ	ਹੋ	ਹਿਰੀ	ਨਗੇ	ਨਚਾ	ਨਦਾ	ਰਗਾ	ਚਚਾ	ਹਪਾ		ਸ਼ਥਾ				
SĀ	SŪ	HĀ	HAN	MBOĀ	NDA	TĪĀ	LLA	SVA	SRI	STI		JYA	11	
ਸਾ	ਸੂ	ਹਾ	ਹਾਨ	ਮਬੋ	ਨਦਾ	ਟੀਆ	ਲਲਾ	ਸਵਾ	ਸਰੀ	ਸਟੀ		ਯਾ		
SĀ	SU	HĀ	LNŪ	NCHA	NDU	SHNA	LLA	TSA	SRI	STHI	KSHA	JYĀ	12	
ਸਾ	ਸੁ	ਹਾ	ਲਨੂ	ਨਚਾ	ਨਦੂ	ਸ਼ਨਾ	ਲਲਾ	ਤਸਾ	ਸਰੀ	ਸਥੀ	ਕਸ਼ਾ	ਯਾ		
ਸਾ	ਸੁ	ਹਾ												

7. Western Chālukya inscriptions, late 7th and early 8th century A.D.
8. Traikūṭaka inscriptions, late 5th century A.D.
9. Gurjara inscriptions, late 6th century A.D.
10. Gurjara inscriptions, early 7th century A.D.
11. Paṭṭadakal inscriptions of the Rāshtrakūṭa Dhruva, late 8th century A.D.
12. Kanarī inscriptions of the Rāshtrakūṭas, late 8th century A.D.

1	A	A	I	U	E	O	KĀ	KE	KHĀ	GO	GHO	CHA	CHHA	JA	JHA	ŃA	TŪ	THA	DI	DHĀ	NA	TO	TU	THA	DĀ	DŪ	DHĀ	NA	1		
2	A	Ā			E		KA	KHO	CĀ	GHA	CHI			JA					DA		NĀ	NE	TO	TU	THA	DĀ	DE	DHA	NO	NU	2
3	A						KU		CA		CHĀ			JA					DA		NO		TĪ		THA	DĀ	DHĀ		NU	3	
4	A	Ā					KU		GA	GO		CHA		JI	JE				DA		NA		TA		THĀ	DĀ	DHĀ	DHAI	NU	4	
5	A		I		E		KĀ	KRI	KHA	GO		CHA		JI	JĀ		TA		DA		DHA	NI	NĀ	TO	TAI	THĀ	DĀ	DHĀ	DHAI	NU	5
6	A	Ā	I	U			KĀ	KRI	KHA	CU	GO		CHA	CHHE	JA		TU		DA		NĪ	NA	TĀ	TU		DA	DE	DHĀ		NU	6
7							KĀ	KRI	KHA	CU	GO		CHA	CHHE	JI						NĀH	NA	TĪ	TU		DA	DŪ	DHĀ	DHE	NU	7
8	A	Ā	I		E		KU	KHĀ	GA	GO	CHA	CHA		JA		TI				NA	TI	TĪ	THĀ	THI	DI	DHI		NĀ		8	
9	A	Ā	I	U	E		KRI	KO	KHA	GRI	GO	GHA	CHA		JA		TŪ		DA		NĀM	NĀ	TĀ			DĀ	DHŪ	NU	NĀ	9	
10	A	Ā	I	U	E	O	KĀ	KAU	KHA	GO	CHA	CHA	CHHA	JĀ		TA	TĪ		DA		NĀ	TĀ	TĪ	THA	DA	DHĀ		NO		10	
11	A	Ā					RĪ	KRI	KE		CA	CU	GHO	CHĀ	JĀ	JU					NĀ	NE	TU	TO		DRI	DHI	NO	NRI	11	
12	A	Ā			E		KĀ	KU	KHA	GO	CŪ		CHA		JA						NO	NE	TE			DĀ	DHĀ		NE		12

* This letter could be Lā

1. Kondamudi plates of the Brīhatphalāyana ruler Jayavarman, early 4th century A.D.
2. The Śālaṅkāyana inscriptions, middle 4th century A.D.
3. Kanteru plates of the Śālaṅkāyana Vijaya Skandavarman, early 5th century A.D.
4. Ipur plates of the Viṣṇukunḍin ruler Mādhavarman I, late 6th century A.D.
5. The Viṣṇukunḍin inscriptions, 7th century A.D.
6. The Gaṅga inscriptions, 8th century A.D.

7. Timmapuram plates of Viṣṇuvardhana I, early 7th century A.D.
8. Inscriptions of Jayasīrṃha I, mid-7th century A.D.
9. Inscriptions of Indravarman and Sarvalokāśraya, late 7th century A.D.
10. Inscriptions of Viṣṇuvardhana III and Vijayāditya, early 8th century A.D.
11. Gorantla plates of Attivarman, early 7th century A.D.
12. Mattepada plates of Dāmodaravarman, early 7th century A.D.

1	PĀ PHA BRĪ BE BHA MA MO YU YI RE RU LĀ LA VI VĀ SĀ SHA	SI HĒ HI NGA NCHA JĀA NHU MHA SVA TPHA HPA SRĪ SYA	1
2	PU PAU PHA BA BHŪ MĀ ME YĀ YĀ RĀ RĪ LŪ LU VI VE SĀ SHA	SĀ SU HĒ HĀ NGĪ NCHA JĀA NDA TTHĀ KXHA CHCHHA HPA SRĪ VVA	2
3	PĀ PHA BA BHA MĀ YĀ RĪ LA LĀ VI VE SĀ SHA	HĀ NGVĀ SRĪ	3
4	PĀ PŪ PHA BA BHA BHŪ MĀ ME YO YU RĪ RE LE VI SĀ SHA	SŪ HĪ HRĪ JĀA NDL SHNU RTTHAM KRA BRĀ SRĪ SYA	4
5	PU PHA BO BHRI MĀ MO YŪ RU RĀ LI LĪ LŪ LE VĀ VE SĀ SHA	SŪ HĪ NCHA JĀA NDA HMA MME CHCHHRĪ TĪ SRĪ KHYĀ	5
6	PI PŪ PHA BHŪ MĀ MA YĀ YU RO LA LĀ VĀ VA SĀU SHA	SA SU HĒ HA NĪ JĀA RTTHA KSHĪ TYĀ	6
7	PU PAU BHU BHI MĀ MŪ YAU RŪ LŪ LO LA VĀ SĀ SHA	SA HĀ HĪ NTRI TPI NDA SHTA STHA KRA HPRI KSHĪ NYO	7
8	PU PO PHA BĀ BŪ BHĀ MĀ MO YĀ YE RĀ RĀ LA VĀ SĀ SŪ	SA HĀ NCHA NDHĀ JĀO NDI SHNU TPA CHCHHA TTA KSHĪ	8
9	PŪ PO BO BHU BHŪ MĀ YĀ YĀ RĪ RŪ LA LE LU VĀ SĀ SHA	SA HĀ NCHA SĀHĀ JĀA NDI SHNOH STHA CHCHHI STŪ KSHMĪ NYA	9
10	PA PHA BA BHU MĀ MO YĀ RĪ RE LA LU LA VĀ SĀ SHA	SŪ HA NCHHA NCHA JĀA NDA LLA BRĀ KSHĪ NYĀ	10
11	PU PAU BĀ BHU BHŪ MU ME YĀ RU LE VĀ SĀ SHA	SŪ HĀ NTHĪ JĀA NDA SHTA KPRA TRĪ TTI SRĪ NYA	11
12	PĀ PŪ PHA BU BHI MO ME YĀ RĀ RAI LA LI VO SŪ SHĀ	HI HU JĀA NDI BRĀ SYA CHCHHA HPI HKRI DHYĀ	12

1. Kondamudi plates of the Bṛhatphalāyana ruler Jayavarman, early 4th century A.D.
2. The Śālaṅkāyana inscriptions, middle 4th century A.D.
3. Kanteru plates of the Śālaṅkāyana Vijaya Skandavarman, early 5th century A.D.
4. Ipur plates of the Vishṇukunḍin ruler Mādhavarman I, late 6th century A.D.
5. The Vishṇukunḍin inscriptions, 7th century A.D.
6. The Gaṅga inscriptions, 8th century A.D.

7. Timmapuram plates of Viṣṇuvardhana I, early 7th century A.D.
8. Inscriptions of Jayasimha I, mid-7th century A.D.
9. Inscriptions of Indravarman and Sarvalokāśraya, late 7th century A.D.
10. Inscriptions of Viṣṇuvardhana III and Vijayāditya, early 8th century A.D.
11. Gorantla plates of Attivarman, early 7th century A.D.
12. Mattepad plates of Dāmodaravarman, early 7th century A.D.

1	Ā	1	U	E	O	KĀ	KU	KHA	GRI	GO	CHA	CHĀ	CHA	CHHA	JA	JĪ
2	Ā	1	U	E	O	KĀ	KU	KHA	GRI	GO	CHA	CHĀ	CHA	CHHA	JA	JĪ
3	Ā	1	U	E	O	KĀ	KU	KHA	GRI	GO	CHA	CHĀ	CHA	CHHA	JA	JĪ
4	Ā	1	U	E	O	KĀ	KU	KHA	GRI	GO	CHA	CHĀ	CHA	CHHA	JA	JĪ
5	Ā	1	U	E	O	KĀ	KU	KHA	GRI	GO	CHA	CHĀ	CHA	CHHA	JA	JĪ
6	Ā	1	U	E	O	KĀ	KU	KHA	GRI	GO	CHA	CHĀ	CHA	CHHA	JA	JĪ
7	Ā	1	U	E	O	KĀ	KU	KHA	GRI	GO	CHA	CHĀ	CHA	CHHA	JA	JĪ
8	Ā	1	U	E	O	KĀ	KU	KHA	GRI	GO	CHA	CHĀ	CHA	CHHA	JA	JĪ
9	Ā	1	U	E	O	KĀ	KU	KHA	GRI	GO	CHA	CHĀ	CHA	CHHA	JA	JĪ
10	Ā	1	U	E	O	KĀ	KU	KHA	GRI	GO	CHA	CHĀ	CHA	CHHA	JA	JĪ
11	Ā	1	U	E	O	KĀ	KU	KHA	GRI	GO	CHA	CHĀ	CHA	CHHA	JA	JĪ
12	Ā	1	U	E	O	KĀ	KU	KHA	GRI	GO	CHA	CHĀ	CHA	CHHA	JA	JĪ

1. Siroda(Goa) plates of Devarāja, 6th century A.D.
2. Mayidavolu plates of Śivaskandavarman, late 4th century A.D.
3. Hirahadagalli plates of Śivaskandavarman, late 4th century A.D.
4. British Museum plates of Chāru Devī, early 5th century A.D.
5. Darsi plate, early 6th century A.D.
6. Magdur and Pikira grants of Sirihavarman, middle 6th century A.D.

JHA	NĀ	TĀ	THA	DA	DHA	NA	TE	TO	THĀ	THE	DA	DE	DHĀ	NĀ	NĪ
NĀ	TU	THO	DE	DA	TI	TŪ	THĀ	DI	DĀ	DHĀ	NE				
TI	THA	DĪ	DU	DHA	NU	NĀ	TĀ	TŪ	THI	DU	DŪ	DHA	DHI	NĀ	NU
TE					NĀ	NĪ	TĀ	TU	THA	DŪ	DE	DHĀ	NĀ		
					NĀ	TĀ	TO			DA	DHI	NĀ			
					NĀ	NĪ	TAI	TO	THĀ	DE	DHI	NO	NU		
TĀ	TU				NĀ	TĀ	TU	THĀ	THI	DE	DŪ	DHI	NO	NĀI	
					NĀ	TĀ	TRI			DAI	DĪ	DHI	NAU		
					NĀ	TO	THI	DI	DĀ	DHA	NE				
					TĪ	TO				DA	DHU	NĪ	NU		
					NU	NO	TI	TE	THĀ	DĪ	DHĀ	NRI	NĀ		
					NĀ	TI	TO			DA	DHI	NU	NE		

7. Omgodu grant (No. II) and Chura grant, 7th-8th century A.D.
8. Udayandiram plate of Nandivarman, 7th-8th century A.D.
9. Panamalai inscription, 8th century A.D.
10. Anaimalai inscription of the time of Parentaka, A.D. 770
11. Trichinopoly cave inscriptions, 7th century A.D.
12. Mamallapuram inscriptions, 7th-8th century A.D.

1	PĀ PHA BĀ BHĀ BHŪ MO MĪ YO YĀ RĪ RU LĀ LĀ LĀ VĀ VRĪ ŚĀ SHA	PA PĪ BA BHĀ MA MO YA YU RĀ RE LĀ LO VĀ VE	
2	PU PE PHA BĪ BE BHĀ BHŪ MA MO YĀ YĪ RĪ RU LĀ LO VĀ VE	PU PE PHA BĪ BE BHĀ BHŪ MA MO YĀ YĪ RĪ RU LĀ LO VĀ VE	
3	PĀ PHA BU BHĀ BHŪ MA MĪ YU YĀ RĪ RU LĀ LŪ LĪ VĀ VĪ ŚĀ	PA PĪ BA BHĀ MA MO YA YU RĀ RE LĀ LO VĀ VE	
4	PO PAU BA MA YA RĀ LĀ VĪ VĪ ŚĀ SHA	PO PAU BA MA YA RĀ LĀ VĪ VĪ ŚĀ SHA	
5	PU PAU BRĀ BHU MA YA RĀ RĀI LĀI LO VRĪ VĪ ŚĀ SHĀ	PU PAU BRĀ BHU MA YA RĀ RĀI LĀI LO VRĪ VĪ ŚĀ SHĀ	
6	PAU PHA BĀ BHĀ MĀ YA YU RĀ RU LĀ LO LĀ LĀ VRĪ VĪ ŚŪ SHU	PAU PHA BĀ BHĀ MĀ YA YU RĀ RU LĀ LO LĀ LĀ VRĪ VĪ ŚŪ SHU	
7	PŪ BĀ BHŪ MA YA RĀ RU LĀ LĀI LĀ VĪ VĪ ŚŪ	PŪ BĀ BHŪ MA YA RĀ RU LĀ LĀI LĀ VĪ VĪ ŚŪ	
8	PO PŪ BĀ BHU BHŪ MĀ MĒ YA YO RE RU LĀ LO VĪ VĀ ŚĪ ŚŌ SHA	PO PŪ BĀ BHU BHŪ MĀ MĒ YA YO RE RU LĀ LO VĪ VĀ ŚĪ ŚŌ SHA	
9	PU PAU BHI BHŪ MĀ YE RO RĪ LĀ LE VĪ ŚĪ SHA	PU PAU BHI BHŪ MĀ YE RO RĪ LĀ LE VĪ ŚĪ SHA	
10	PU BHU BHŪ ME MŪ YA RĪ RĪ LĀ LE LĀ VĪ VE ŚĀI SHO	PU BHU BHŪ ME MŪ YA RĪ RĪ LĀ LE LĀ VĪ VE ŚĀI SHO	
11	PA BHĀ BHU ME MĀ YĀ YA RĀ RU LĀ LO LĪ VĪ ŚĀ	PA BHĀ BHU ME MĀ YĀ YA RĀ RU LĀ LO LĪ VĪ ŚĀ	
12	PA BHĀ BHU ME MĀ YĀ YA RĀ RU LĀ LO LĪ VĪ ŚĀ	PA BHĀ BHU ME MĀ YĀ YA RĀ RU LĀ LO LĪ VĪ ŚĀ	

* This bipartite Ya is used only once

1. Siroda(Goa) plates of Devarāja, 6th century A.D.
2. Mayidavolu plates of Śivaskandavarman, late 4th century A.D.
3. Hirahadagalli plates of Śivaskandavarman, late 4th century A.D.
4. British Museum plates of Chāru Devī, early 5th century A.D.
5. Darsi plate, early 6th century A.D.
6. Magdur and Pikira grants of Simhavarman, middle 6th century A.D.

SU HA RKA NCHA NNI STHĀ TTI MPV SHPA STHĀ CHCHHE NYO	SU HA RKA NCHA NNI STHĀ TTI MPV SHPA STHĀ CHCHHE NYO	
SĀ HĀ HI T TO MHE TTI	SĀ HĀ HI T TO MHE TTI	
SĀ HĀ HA DDHAM NCHA NHA TTHE TTI CHCHE LLA TTHA CHCHHO YYA	SĀ HĀ HA DDHAM NCHA NHA TTHE TTI CHCHE LLA TTHA CHCHHO YYA	
SĀ HĀ HA DDHA VVA SSA TTA SHKRI CHCHHA SYA	SĀ HĀ HA DDHA VVA SSA TTA SHKRI CHCHHA SYA	
SĀ HĀ HU BRA TRA TPĀ SHĀ RJJI ŚRĪ KSHĀ STHI CHCHHI NYA	SĀ HĀ HU BRA TRA TPĀ SHĀ RJJI ŚRĪ KSHĀ STHI CHCHHI NYA	
SĀ HĀ NGĀ NCHA JNĀ NDA NDHĀ ŚRĪ KSHA STHI BHVU	SĀ HĀ NGĀ NCHA JNĀ NDA NDHĀ ŚRĪ KSHA STHI BHVU	
SA HĀ HU NCHA NDA TMA TTA BRA KSHA STHI HPI SYA	SA HĀ HU NCHA NDA TMA TTA BRA KSHA STHI HPI SYA	
SAU HU NCHA NCHĪ NJA NDA TTA BRA KSHA NYA	SAU HU NCHA NCHĪ NJA NDA TTA BRA KSHA NYA	
SA HU HĪ DRO NJA RJJI MNO SMĀ PRA KSHĪ SHĀ LLA KHVA	SA HU HĪ DRO NJA RJJI MNO SMĀ PRA KSHĪ SHĀ LLA KHVA	
SAI SŪ HAI HĀ NDA NVAI NDA SHINO NTRĪ ŚRĪ SHTHO BDA DVA	SAI SŪ HAI HĀ NDA NVAI NDA SHINO NTRĪ ŚRĪ SHTHO BDA DVA	
SA HA NDRA NCHO JNĀ LLO TRU KSHE STHĀ RTTHĪ VVA	SA HA NDRA NCHO JNĀ LLO TRU KSHE STHĀ RTTHĪ VVA	
SĀ SA HA NTA RDDHA TTA KRA TRAI PRJ ŚRĪ STHI TYA KYA	SĀ SA HA NTA RDDHA TTA KRA TRAI PRJ ŚRĪ STHI TYA KYA	
SĀ SA HA NTA RDDHA TTA KRA TRAI PRJ ŚRĪ STHI TYA KYA	SĀ SA HA NTA RDDHA TTA KRA TRAI PRJ ŚRĪ STHI TYA KYA	

7. Omgodu grant (No. II) and Chura grant, 7th-8th century A.D.
8. Udayandiram plate of Nandivarman, 7th-8th century A.D.
9. Panamalai inscription, 8th century A.D.
10. Anaimalai inscription of the time of Parentaka, A.D. 770
11. Trichinopoly cave inscriptions, 7th century A.D.
12. Mamallapuram inscriptions, 7th-8th century A.D.

1	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA	HA
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* Read by others as U

1. Vessagiri and Ritigala cave inscriptions, 1st century A.D.
2. Vessagiri rock 'B' cave No. 12 inscriptions, early 2nd century A.D.
3. Veal-Tanna cave inscriptions, early 2nd century A.D.
4. Vessagiri, Naul Pata, and Maha-Ratmale rock inscriptions, late 2nd century A.D.
5. Palu Makiecava, Thuparam, and Viharegala rock inscriptions, early 3rd century A.D.
6. Perumaiyan-kulam, Jetavanaram, and Vallipuram inscriptions, late 3rd century A.D.
7. Tonigala and Timbirivava rock inscriptions

8. Ruvanvalisaya pillar inscription of the reign of Buddhadasa, 5th century A.D.
9. Jetavanaram fragmentary inscription, 5th century A.D.
10. Kirivehera and Anuradhpur slab inscription, late 5th century A.D.
11. Nagarikanda, Nilagama, and Anuradhpur rock inscriptions, 6th century A.D.
12. Dakkhina-Thūpa inscription of Dathopatissa, 7th century A.D.
13. Kondakadu rock inscription of Upatissa, 7th century A.D.
14. Tiriyay and Kuccaveli rock inscriptions, early 8th century A.D.

1	PI PU PHA BA BU BHA MA YA RU RI LE LI LA VA SO SI SHA SA HA	1
2	PU BA MA MI RU SA HA HI	2
3	PU BA MA MI RU SA HA HI	3
4	PU PI BA BI BHI MA MU YA RU RI LA VA VI SI SA HA HI	4
5	PU BE BU MI MA YA RA RI LA VA VI SI SA HA HI	5
6	PU BI BU ME MU YI YE RA RI LA LI LA VA VI SI SA HA HI	6
7	PU BI BU ME MI YA RA RI LE LO LA VI SI SA HA HI	7
8	PU BU ME YU RU LA VI SI SA HA HI	8
9	PO PA BE BI MA YA RE LU LA VI VE SI SA HA HI	9
10	PU BU MI MA YA YU RA RU LA LI VA SI SA HA HI	10
11	PU PE BU BE MU MI YA RA RI LA LU LA LI VA SI SA HO HA	11
12	PU BA MI MA YA RA LA LA VI VA SI SA HA	12
13	PA BA MI MA YA YĀ RA LA LA VI VA SO HA SSA DDHA TTA	13
14	PŪ BA BHI BHU ME MU YĀ RAI LI LO LE VA SĀ SHA SA HU HĀ NĀ NĀ RMA MMU TTA SPHU PRA GRAM KSHA TYA	14

1. Vessagiri and Ritigala cave inscriptions, 1st century A.D.
2. Vessagiri rock 'B' cave No. 12 inscriptions, early 2nd century A.D.
3. Veval-Tanna cave inscriptions, early 2nd century A.D.
4. Vessagiri, Naul Pata, and Maha-Ratmale rock inscriptions, late 2nd century A.D.
5. Palu Makiecava, Thuparam, and Viharegala rock inscriptions, early 3rd century A.D.
6. Perumaiyan-kulam, Jetavanaram, and Vallipuram inscriptions, late 3rd century A.D.
7. Tonigala and Timbirivava rock inscriptions

8. Ruvanvalisaya pillar inscription of the reign of Buddhādāsa, 5th century A.D.
9. Jetavanaram fragmentary inscription, 5th century A.D.
10. Kirivehera and Anuradhpur slab inscription, late 5th century A.D.
11. Nagarikanda, Nilagama, and Anuradhpur rock inscriptions, 6th century A.D.
12. Dakkhina-Thūpa inscription of Dathopatissa, 7th century A.D.
13. Kondakadu rock inscription of Upatissa, 7th century A.D.
14. Tiriyay and Kuccaveli rock inscriptions, early 8th century A.D.

	Ā	Ḳ	U	E	O	KO	KHA	GĀ	GA	GHA	CHA	CHHA	JĀ	JHA	ŃA	TA	THA	DA	DHA	NA	TA	THA	DI	DHA	NU		
1	𑀓	𑀔	𑀕	𑀖	𑀗	𑀘	𑀙	𑀚	𑀛	𑀜	𑀝	𑀞	𑀟	𑀠	𑀡	𑀢	𑀣	𑀤	𑀥	𑀦	𑀧	𑀨	𑀩	𑀪	𑀫	1	
2	𑀬	𑀭	𑀮	𑀯	𑀰	𑀱	𑀲	𑀳	𑀴	𑀵	𑀶	𑀷	𑀸	𑀹	𑀺	𑀻	𑀼	𑀽	𑀾	𑀿	𑁀	𑁁	𑁂	𑁃	𑁄	𑁅	2
3	𑁆	𑁇	𑁈	𑁉	𑁊	𑁋	𑁌	𑁍	𑁎	𑁏	𑁐	𑁑	𑁒	𑁓	𑁔	𑁕	𑁖	𑁗	𑁘	𑁙	𑁚	𑁛	𑁜	𑁝	𑁞	3	
4	𑁟	𑁠	𑁡	𑁢	𑁣	𑁤	𑁥	𑁦	𑁧	𑁨	𑁩	𑁪	𑁫	𑁬	𑁭	𑁮	𑁯	𑁰	𑁱	𑁲	𑁳	𑁴	𑁵	𑁶	𑁷	4	
5	𑁸	𑁹	𑁺	𑁻	𑁼	𑁽	𑁾	𑁿	𑂀	𑂁	𑂂	𑂃	𑂄	𑂅	𑂆	𑂇	𑂈	𑂉	𑂊	𑂋	𑂌	𑂍	𑂎	𑂏	𑂐	5	
6	𑂑	𑂒	𑂓	𑂔	𑂕	𑂖	𑂗	𑂘	𑂙	𑂚	𑂛	𑂜	𑂝	𑂞	𑂟	𑂠	𑂡	𑂢	𑂣	𑂤	𑂥	𑂦	𑂧	𑂨	𑂩	6	
7	𑂪	𑂫	𑂬	𑂭	𑂮	𑂯	𑂰	𑂱	𑂲	𑂳	𑂴	𑂵	𑂶	𑂷	𑂸	𑂹	𑂺	𑂻	𑂼	𑂽	𑂾	𑂿	𑃀	𑃁	𑃂	7	
8	𑃃	𑃄	𑃅	𑃆	𑃇	𑃈	𑃉	𑃊	𑃋	𑃌	𑃍	𑃎	𑃏	𑃐	𑃑	𑃒	𑃓	𑃔	𑃕	𑃖	𑃗	𑃘	𑃙	𑃚	𑃛	8	
9	𑃜	𑃝	𑃞	𑃟	𑃠	𑃡	𑃢	𑃣	𑃤	𑃥	𑃦	𑃧	𑃨	𑃩	𑃪	𑃫	𑃬	𑃭	𑃮	𑃯	𑃰	𑃱	𑃲	𑃳	𑃴	9	
10	𑃵	𑃶	𑃷	𑃸	𑃹	𑃺	𑃻	𑃼	𑃽	𑃾	𑃿	𑄀	𑄁	𑄂	𑄃	𑄄	𑄅	𑄆	𑄇	𑄈	𑄉	𑄊	𑄋	𑄌	𑄍	10	
11	𑄎	𑄏	𑄐	𑄑	𑄒	𑄓	𑄔	𑄕	𑄖	𑄗	𑄘	𑄙	𑄚	𑄛	𑄜	𑄝	𑄞	𑄟	𑄠	𑄡	𑄢	𑄣	𑄤	𑄥	𑄦	11	
12	𑄧	𑄨	𑄩	𑄪	𑄫	𑄬	𑄭	𑄮	𑄯	𑄰	𑄱	𑄲	𑄳	𑄴	𑄵	𑄶	𑄷	𑄸	𑄹	𑄺	𑄻	𑄼	𑄽	𑄾	𑄿	12	
13	𑅀	𑅁	𑅂	𑅃	𑅄	𑅅	𑅆	𑅇	𑅈	𑅉	𑅊	𑅋	𑅌	𑅍	𑅎	𑅏	𑅐	𑅑	𑅒	𑅓	𑅔	𑅕	𑅖	𑅗	𑅘	13	

INDOCHINA

1. Vo Canh inscription of Śrīmāra, late 4th century A.D.
2. Myson inscription of Bhadravarman, 5th century A.D.
3. Hon-cuc inscription, 5th century A.D.
4. Cho-Dinh inscription of Dharmamahārāja Bhadravarman, 5th century A.D.
5. Cham inscription from Dong-yen-chau, 5th century A.D.
6. Myson inscription of Śambhuvarman, 6th century A.D.
7. Thap-Muoi inscription of Guṇavarman, 6th century A.D.

* This form of the medial *U* is used only once

INDOCHINA

8. Ta Prohm inscription of Rudravarman, 6th century A.D.
9. Tham Prasat inscription of Mahendravarman, mid-6th century A.D.
10. Han Chey inscription of Bhavavarman, late 6th century A.D.
11. Bayang inscription, dated Śaka 546 = A.D. 624
12. Ang Pou inscription of the time of Isānavarman, early 7th century A.D.
13. Ang Chumnik inscription of Jayavarman, dated Śaka 589 = A.D. 667

1	PI	PHA	BA	BHRI	BHA	MRI	YĀ	RU	LO	LA	VI	VĪ	ŚA	SHA	SA	HI	ŃGA	ŃCHA	JŃĀ	STU	SHTHĀ	STHĀ	SHĬA	NTA	TTYA	SYA	1	
	RŪ	PHA		BHĀ	MĀ	MO	YU	RĀ	LA		VO	VĪ	ŚA	SHAI	SHU	SA	HĀ	ŃCHA	JŃĀ	SHNU	DDHAM	RMMA	CHCHHĀ	MBI	KSHA	SYĀT		
2	PA			BHA	MO	MI	YA	RA			VĀ	ŚI	ŚA		SA	HĀ						SVĀ	SVĀ	DRE			2	
3																											3	
4	PĀ	PAU		BHA	MO	MI	YE	YĀ	RI		VĀ				SA	HĀ		CHCHA	NDRĀ	STU	SHĬA	RMMA	SVĀ	SRI	GNA	TYAU	4	
	PU		BŪ	BHŪ			YA	RI	LA	LO	VA				SI		RĀN		JMĀ	PUH	DDHAM	RGCA					5	
5	PI	PŪ		BU	BHU	MĀ	YĀ	RI	LA		VĀ	ŚA	SHA	SI	SU	HI			JŃĀ		SHTHĀ	RMMA	SVĀ		NDHA	SYĀ	6	
6	PE	PĀ		BĀ	BHO	BHU	MŪ	MAI	YE	RI	RŪ	LO	LA			HĀ	ŃGA	NDI	CHCHHA	HNI	SHĬA	HPRA	RTTHA	KRA	DYA	SYĀT	7	
7			BU	BRI	BHU	MĀ	YĀ	RĀ	RU	LĀ	VI	ŚE	ŚO	SHI	SA	HA	ŃCHA	NDI	CHCHHI	STU	SHĬA	STHA	HKA	RWĀ	KSHI	SYA	8	
8																											9	
9	PI	PE		BHU	MĀ	MI	YĀ	YE	RI	RĀ	VĪ	VE	ŚI	SHI	SŪ	HE	ŃGA	HPŪ	TRAI	JAM	SHTHO	RHMA	HKA	SRI	KSHA	DYA	10	
10	PI	PO	BA	BHU	BHŪ	MI	MAI	YĀ	YE	RĀ	VĀ	VRI	ŚA	SHU	SAU	HĪ	HĀ	ŃSE	NDĀ	RHMA	ŃCHA	JJHI	HPA	TTHĀ	BHRŪ	STU	SYE	11
11	PI	PĀ	PHA	BU	BHU	BHŪ	MAI	YĀ	YE	RĀ	VI	VO	ŚU	SHA	SŪ	HĪ	ŃCI	NDĀ	JŃĀ	KTI	CHCHHA	HPRĀ	HKSHE	ŚSKU	RGU	KJYO	12	
12				BHU	BHŪ	MŪ	MI	YO	YA	RĀ	VA	ŚE	ŚA	SHI	SA	HA	ŃKA	KHYĀ		STU	SHIII	STHĀ	HKHA	SRI	KSHI	TYAI	13	
13	PE	PRI	PHA	BHU	BHĀ	MĀ	ME	YU	YAU	RU	VI	VĪ	ŚA	SHU	SAU	HI	HĀ	ŃGHRI	ŃHA	JŃĀ	PTAU	SHTHO	RMMA	SRI	DHYA	KHYAU	14	

INDOCHINA

1. Vo Canh inscription of Śrīmāra, late 4th century A.D.
2. Myson inscription of Bhadravarman, 5th century A.D.
3. Hon-cuc inscription, 5th century A.D.
4. Cho-Dinh inscription of Dharmamahārāja Bhadravarman, 5th century A.D.
5. Cham inscription from Dong-yen-chau, 5th century A.D.
6. Myson inscription of Śambhuvarman, 6th century A.D.
7. Thap-Muoi inscription of Guṇavarman, 6th century A.D.

INDOCHINA

8. Ta Prohm inscription of Rudravarman, 6th century A.D.
9. Tham Prasat inscription of Mahendravarman, mid-6th century A.D.
10. Han Chey inscription of Bhavavarman, late 6th century A.D.
11. Bayang inscription, dated Śaka 546 = A.D. 624
12. Ang Pou inscription of the time of Išānavarman, early 7th century A.D.
13. Ang Chumnik inscription of Jayavarman, dated Śaka 589 = A.D. 667

	A	I	U	E	O	KRI	KĪ	KHA	GA	CHA	CHĀ	CHHA	JE	JĀ	JHA	ŃA	TA	THA	DA	DHA	NĀ	NAH	TE	TO	THĀ	DĀ	DHA	NĀ	NRĪ			
1	.	◡	.	.	.	𑀓	𑀓	.	𑀓, 𑀓	.	𑀓	.	𑀓	𑀓	𑀓	𑀓	.	.	.	.	𑀓	𑀓	𑀓	𑀓	𑀓	𑀓	𑀓	𑀓	𑀓	𑀓	1	
2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	𑀓	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	𑀓	𑀓	𑀓	𑀓	𑀓	𑀓	𑀓	𑀓	𑀓	𑀓	2
3	.	.	.	.	.	𑀓	𑀓	𑀓	𑀓	.	𑀓	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	𑀓	𑀓	𑀓	𑀓	𑀓	𑀓	𑀓	𑀓	𑀓	𑀓	3
4	𑀓	.	.	.	.	𑀓	𑀓	𑀓	𑀓	𑀓	𑀓	.	𑀓	𑀓	𑀓	.	.	.	.	.	𑀓	𑀓	𑀓	𑀓	𑀓	𑀓	𑀓	𑀓	𑀓	𑀓	𑀓	4
5	.	.	.	.	.	𑀓	𑀓	.	𑀓	.	𑀓	.	𑀓	𑀓	𑀓	.	.	.	.	.	.	𑀓	𑀓	𑀓	𑀓	𑀓	𑀓	𑀓	𑀓	𑀓	𑀓	5
6	𑀓	𑀓	.	𑀓	𑀓	𑀓	𑀓	𑀓	𑀓	.	𑀓	.	𑀓	𑀓	𑀓	𑀓	𑀓	𑀓	𑀓	𑀓	𑀓	𑀓	𑀓	𑀓	𑀓	𑀓	𑀓	𑀓	𑀓	𑀓	𑀓	6
7	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	𑀓	𑀓	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	𑀓	𑀓	𑀓	𑀓	𑀓	𑀓	𑀓	𑀓	𑀓	𑀓	7
8	.	.	.	𑀓	.	.	.	.	𑀓	.	𑀓	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	𑀓	𑀓	𑀓	𑀓	𑀓	𑀓	𑀓	𑀓	𑀓	𑀓	8
9	𑀓	𑀓	𑀓	.	.	𑀓	𑀓	.	𑀓	.	𑀓	.	𑀓	𑀓	𑀓	𑀓	𑀓	𑀓	𑀓	𑀓	𑀓	𑀓	𑀓	𑀓	𑀓	𑀓	𑀓	𑀓	𑀓	𑀓	𑀓	9
10	.	.	.	.	.	𑀓	𑀓	.	𑀓	.	𑀓	.	𑀓	𑀓	𑀓	𑀓	𑀓	𑀓	𑀓	𑀓	𑀓	𑀓	𑀓	𑀓	𑀓	𑀓	𑀓	𑀓	𑀓	𑀓	𑀓	10
11	𑀓	.	.	𑀓	.	𑀓	𑀓	𑀓	𑀓	𑀓	𑀓	.	𑀓	𑀓	𑀓	𑀓	𑀓	𑀓	𑀓	𑀓	𑀓	𑀓	𑀓	𑀓	𑀓	𑀓	𑀓	𑀓	𑀓	𑀓	𑀓	11
12	𑀓	𑀓	𑀓	𑀓	.	𑀓	𑀓	𑀓	𑀓	𑀓	𑀓	𑀓	𑀓	𑀓	𑀓	𑀓	𑀓	𑀓	𑀓	𑀓	𑀓	𑀓	𑀓	𑀓	𑀓	𑀓	𑀓	𑀓	𑀓	𑀓	𑀓	12

1* The angular lower hook is rare

BORNEO

1. Inscriptions of Mūlavarman, late 5th century A.D.

WESTERN JAVA

2. Ci-Arutan inscription of Pūrṇavarman, early 6th century A.D.

3. Jambu and Kebon Kopi inscriptions, early 6th century A.D.

4. Tuga inscription of Pūrṇavarman, early 6th century A.D.

CENTRAL JAVA

5. Inscription from Tuk Mas, early 7th century A.D.

6. Inscription from Canggal, dated Śaka 654 = A.D. 732

MALAYA

7. Kedah site No. 10 discs, 7th-8th century A.D.

8. Kedah site No. 1 stone inscription, 5th century A.D.

9. Kedah site No. 2 tablet inscription, early 7th century A.D.

10. Inscription of Mahānāvika Buddhagupta, early 6th century A.D.

SUMATRA

11. Inscription of Kedukan Bukit (1), dated Śaka 605 = A.D. 683

12. Kotakapur and Talang Tuwo inscriptions, dated Śaka 608 and 606

1	PU	PO	PHA	BA	BHŪ	MĀ	MŪ	YĀ	YŪ	RE	RU	LA	LA	VI	SRI	SHĀ	SU	HĀ	HU	NGO	NCHA	NDU	RNNA	MĀH	STHĀ	NTU	KSHA	SRI	KHYĀ			
2	PŪ	PĀ			BHŪ	BHE	MĀ	MO	YĀ	RI	RO	LA		VI	SĀ	SA	HA				JŪO	NDĀ	HPU	YAM	RNNA	RMMĀ	KSHA	PRA	KHYĀ			
3	PŪ	PĀ	PHĀ	BĀ	BĪ	BHŪ	BHĀ	MĀ	YO	YAU	RĀ	RĪ	LO	VI	SŪ	SHĀ	SĀ	HU	NSE			KHYĀ	SHNĀ	NDRA	RNNA	TSA	KSHI	SRI	BHYA			
4	PRA			BA				MA	YĀ			LĀ		VĀ	SŪ	SĪ	SA				CHCHHI	RNNĀ	TPRA	RCCA				SRU				
5	PU				BHŪ	MAU	YAU	RE	RĀ	LO	LĪ			VO	SĪ	SH	SĀI	HĀ	NGU		NJA	NDĀ	SIHĀ	SIITHI	STHĪ	GMĀ	KSHA	SRU	NYO			
6	PĀ			BA		MO	MA	YĀ						VĀ		SA	HA	NDHA			STI	RYVĀ	JRĀ	RSĪ								
7								MA	YE	RO				VĀ	VĀ	SHĀ		HĀ										SRA	HYA			
8	PRA			BU	BHĀ	MĀ	YĀ	YE	RI	LĀ				VĀI	SĀ	SH	SA	HI			JŪĀ	SHĀ		NNĀ	RMMĀ				DYĀ			
9	PRA			BU		MRI	YĀ	RA						VĀ		SA	HA				JŪĀ	DDHĀ	CHCHĪ		NMA	NTU	RMMĀ	PTA	SYA			
10	PA				BHI	MĀ	MU	YĀ	RI	LA				VU	SĪ	SŪ	SU	HI			NCHA	SHĀ	DDHĀ			TRA	KSHA	SRI	JYO			
11	PĀ				BHŪ	BHĀ	ME	MRI	YĀ	YĀ	RO	RU	LI	LĀ	VĀI	VU	SĀ	SŪ	RSĀ	SU	HA	HĀ	MPA	MVA	SHĀ	DDHĀ	T	STHĀ	DRO	KSHA	SRI	NYĀ
12																																

* The angular lower hook is rare

⊙ The circle-type of the medial *I* occurs only once

BORNEO

1. Inscriptions of Mulavarman, late 5th century A.D.

WESTERN JAVA

2. Ci-Arutan inscription of Purnavarman, early 6th century A.D.

3. Jambu and Kebon Kopi inscriptions, early 6th century A.D.

4. Tugu inscription of Purnavarman, early 6th century A.D.

CENTRAL JAVA

5. Inscription from Tuk Mas, early 7th century A.D.

6. Inscription from Canggal, dated Śaka 654 = A.D. 732

MALAYA

7. Kedah site No. 10 discs, 7th-8th century A.D.

8. Kedah site No. 1 stone inscription, 5th century A.D.

9. Kedah site No. 2 tablet inscription, early 7th century A.D.

10. Inscription of Mahānāvika Buddhagupta, early 6th century A.D.

SUMATRA

11. Inscription of Kedukan Bukit (1), dated Śaka 605 = A.D. 683

12. Kotakapur and Talang Tuwo inscriptions, dated Śaka 608 and 606

	A	I	U	E	O	KRI	KHA	GA	GHA	CHA	CHĀ	CHHA	JA	JHA	ŃA	TA	THA	DA	DHA	NA	TU	TRI	THA	DE	DHA	NA	
1	-	-	-	-	-	ꠊ	-	-	-	ꠊ, ꠊ	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	ꠊ, ꠊ	ꠊ	-	ꠊ	-	ꠊ	1
2	-	ꠊ	ꠊ	ꠊ	-	ꠊ	-	ꠊ	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	ꠊ	ꠊ	ꠊ	ꠊ	ꠊ	ꠊ	2
3	ꠊ	-	ꠊ	-	-	ꠊ, ꠊ	-	ꠊ	-	ꠊ	-	-	ꠊ	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	ꠊ, ꠊ	ꠊ	-	ꠊ	ꠊ	ꠊ	3
4	-	-	ꠊ	-	-	ꠊ	ꠊ	ꠊ	ꠊ	ꠊ	-	-	ꠊ	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	ꠊ	ꠊ	ꠊ	-	-	4
5	-	-	ꠊ, ꠊ	-	-	ꠊ	ꠊ	-	ꠊ	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	ꠊ	-	-	-	-	5
6	-	-	ꠊ	-	-	ꠊ	ꠊ	-	ꠊ	-	-	-	ꠊ, ꠊ	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	ꠊ	-	ꠊ	-	-	6
7	ꠊ	-	ꠊ	-	-	-	-	ꠊ	ꠊ	-	-	ꠊ	ꠊ	-	ꠊ	-	-	ꠊ	ꠊ	ꠊ	ꠊ	ꠊ	ꠊ	ꠊ	ꠊ	ꠊ	7
8	ꠊ	ꠊ	-	ꠊ, ꠊ	-	ꠊ	-	ꠊ	-	ꠊ	-	ꠊ	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	ꠊ	ꠊ	ꠊ	ꠊ	ꠊ	ꠊ	8
9	ꠊ	-	-	-	-	ꠊ	ꠊ	ꠊ	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	ꠊ	-	ꠊ	-	-	-	9
10	-	-	-	-	-	ꠊ, ꠊ	ꠊ	ꠊ	-	ꠊ	-	ꠊ	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	ꠊ	-	ꠊ	-	ꠊ	ꠊ	10
11	ꠊ, ꠊ	-	ꠊ	-	-	ꠊ	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	ꠊ	-	-	ꠊ	-	-	ꠊ	ꠊ	-	ꠊ	-	-	11
12	-	ꠊ	-	-	-	ꠊ, ꠊ	ꠊ	ꠊ	-	ꠊ	-	ꠊ	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	ꠊ	ꠊ	ꠊ	ꠊ	ꠊ	ꠊ	12

* This is actually the form of O, but in Pyu and Mon languages it is used for U

ARAKAN

1. Bell inscription from Vesali, late 7th century A.D.
2. Sandoway stone inscription, late 7th century A.D.

BURMA

3. Hmawza bilingual inscription only Sanskrit text, 7th century A.D.
4. Hmawza bilingual inscription only Pyu text, 7th century A.D.
5. Payagyi (Hmawza) Pyu inscriptions, 7th century A.D.
6. Halingyi Pyu inscription, 7th century A.D.

7. Pyu text of Myazedi inscription, A.D. 1112-13

8. Maunggun gold plates, late 6th century A.D.

9. Kawgun cave inscription, 6th-7th century A.D.

SIAM

10. Srideb inscription, 6th century A.D.
11. Pra Pathom Mon inscription, 7th century A.D.
12. Vāt Maheyang inscription, 7th century A.D.

[illegible]

* The medial is read as *o* and not *au*

ARAKAN

1. Bell inscription from Vesali, late 7th century A.D.
2. Sandoway stone inscription, late 7th century A.D.

BURMA

3. Hmawza bilingual inscription only Sanskrit text, 7th century A.D.
4. Hmawza bilingual inscription only Pyu text, 7th century A.D.
5. Payagyi (Hmawza) Pyu inscriptions, 7th century A.D.
6. Halingyi Pyu inscription, 7th century A.D.

[illegible]

⊕ Blagden reads it as initial *O*

7. Pyu text of Myazedi inscription, A.D. 1112-13
 - 8 Maunggun gold plates, late 6th century A.D.
 9. Kawgun cave inscription, 6th-7th century A.D.
- SIAM
10. Srideb inscription, 6th century A.D.
 11. Pra Pathom Mon inscription, 7th century A.D.
 12. Vāt Maheyang inscription, 7th century A.D.

	A	AM	I	U	E	O	KA	KU	KHA	KHO	GA	GE	GHO	CHRA	CHA	CHI	CHHA	CHH'A	JA	JI
1	ᳵ	ᳶ	᳷	᳸	᳹	ᳺ	᳻	᳼	᳽	᳾	᳿	᳠	᳡	᳢	᳣	᳤	᳥	᳦	᳧	᳨
2	ᳶ	᳷	᳸	᳹	ᳺ	᳻	᳼	᳽	᳾	᳿	᳠	᳡	᳢	᳣	᳤	᳥	᳦	᳧	᳨	ᳩ
3	᳷	᳸	᳹	ᳺ	᳻	᳼	᳽	᳾	᳿	᳠	᳡	᳢	᳣	᳤	᳥	᳦	᳧	᳨	ᳩ	ᳪ
4	᳸	᳹	ᳺ	᳻	᳼	᳽	᳾	᳿	᳠	᳡	᳢	᳣	᳤	᳥	᳦	᳧	᳨	ᳩ	ᳪ	ᳫ
5	᳹	ᳺ	᳻	᳼	᳽	᳾	᳿	᳠	᳡	᳢	᳣	᳤	᳥	᳦	᳧	᳨	ᳩ	ᳪ	ᳫ	ᳬ
6	ᳺ	᳻	᳼	᳽	᳾	᳿	᳠	᳡	᳢	᳣	᳤	᳥	᳦	᳧	᳨	ᳩ	ᳪ	ᳫ	ᳬ	᳭
7	᳻	᳼	᳽	᳾	᳿	᳠	᳡	᳢	᳣	᳤	᳥	᳦	᳧	᳨	ᳩ	ᳪ	ᳫ	ᳬ	᳭	ᳮ
8	᳼	᳽	᳾	᳿	᳠	᳡	᳢	᳣	᳤	᳥	᳦	᳧	᳨	ᳩ	ᳪ	ᳫ	ᳬ	᳭	ᳮ	ᳯ
9	᳽	᳾	᳿	᳠	᳡	᳢	᳣	᳤	᳥	᳦	᳧	᳨	ᳩ	ᳪ	ᳫ	ᳬ	᳭	ᳮ	ᳯ	ᳰ
10	᳾	᳿	᳠	᳡	᳢	᳣	᳤	᳥	᳦	᳧	᳨	ᳩ	ᳪ	ᳫ	ᳬ	᳭	ᳮ	ᳯ	ᳰ	ᳱ
11	᳿	᳠	᳡	᳢	᳣	᳤	᳥	᳦	᳧	᳨	ᳩ	ᳪ	ᳫ	ᳬ	᳭	ᳮ	ᳯ	ᳰ	ᳱ	ᳲ
12	᳠	᳡	᳢	᳣	᳤	᳥	᳦	᳧	᳨	ᳩ	ᳪ	ᳫ	ᳬ	᳭	ᳮ	ᳯ	ᳰ	ᳱ	ᳲ	ᳳ
13	᳡	᳢	᳣	᳤	᳥	᳦	᳧	᳨	ᳩ	ᳪ	ᳫ	ᳬ	᳭	ᳮ	ᳯ	ᳰ	ᳱ	ᳲ	ᳳ	᳴

1. Shahbazgarhi and Mansehra R.E. of Aśoka, 3rd century B.C.
2. Indo-Greek Coins, 2nd-1st century B.C.
3. Bajaur casket early inscriptions, 2nd century B.C.
4. Bajaur casket late inscriptions, 1st century B.C.
5. Shahdaur, Mansehra and Fatehjang inscriptions, dated between 60 and 68
6. Taxila copper-plate inscription of Patika, dated the year 78

[illegible]

7. Takhti-Bahi inscription of Guduvharasa, dated the year 103
8. Mathura Lion Capital inscription of the time of Rajula, early 1st century A.D.
9. Taxila silver scroll inscription of the time of Khushana, dated the year 136
10. Sui Vihar inscription, dated Kaniska? year 11
11. Ara inscription of Kanishka son of Vajheshka, dated Kanishka? year 41
12. Wardak inscription of the reign of Huvishka, dated Kanishka? year 51
13. Kharoshthi from Niya site, about 2nd century A.D.

1	PA	PI	PHA	BA	BHA	BHU	MA	MAH	YA	YE	RA	RAH	LA	LI	VA	VO	SA	SAH	SHA	SHU	SA	SO
2	PA	PHI	BI																			SA
3				BA	BHA	ME	MU			RE	RI				VA	VI	SA					SA
4	PO	PAH			BHA	BHU	ME	MU	YE	YI	RE	RI	LU		VE	SA	SA	SHA				SA
5	PI				BHA	BHU	ME	MI	YA		RA	LI		VE	SI	SE	SHO	SI	SU			
6	PU	PAH		BU	BHA	MO	MAH	YE	YAH	RE	RAH	LI	LU		VA	SI	SO					
7	PU	PI		BO		MI	MA	YA			RA			VA	SA	SHA	SA					
8	PI			BU	BHA	MO	MU	YU	RO	R'A	LU		VI	SU	SHI	SE						
9	PU		BA	BU	BHA	MA	MI	YA			LI	VA	SI	SHA	SA							
10	PA	PU			BHA	BHI	MAH	YA		RO	LA	VE	SE	SI		SHI						
11	PO	PU			BHA	MI	YA		RI	LI	VA		SHA	SA	SAH							
12	PI	PU			BHA	BHA	MU	M'I	YI	YO	RE	RI	LA	LE	VE	SA	SHA	SI	SAH			
13	PE		BU		BHA	MU	MI	YA	YAH	RI	LI	VI	VO	SA	SE	SHA	SI	SA				

① only in the late coins

1. Shahbazgarhi and Mansehra R.E. of Aśoka, 3rd century B.C.
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1	HU	HI	KRAH	TRA	DRA	PRI	MRU	SRU	VRAH	RVA	MMA	MYA	BHYE	STI	STRI	STU	SPA	SPI	TVA		
2																					
3																					
4																					
5																					
6																					
7																					
8																					
9																					
10																					
11																					
12																					
13																					

② Found in the coins of the Vrishnis

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